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TABLES OF HYPERGEOMETRIC FUNCTIONS FOR USE IN
COMPRESSIBLE FLOW THEORY

By Vera Huckel

October 1948

Errata

Pages 10 and 11: The captions for table 3 and table 3 concluded should read:

THE FUNCTIONS $-\frac{2}{\beta k} \frac{dY_k}{d\tau}$ FOR AIR ($\gamma = 1.4$) FOR SEVERAL VALUES
OF THE INDEX k

Pages 12 and 13: The captions for table 4 and table 4 concluded should read:

THE FUNCTIONS $-\frac{2}{\beta k} \frac{dY_k}{d\tau}$ FOR AIR ($\gamma = 1.4$) FOR SEVERAL VALUES
OF THE INDEX k

Addenda

For completeness the additional formulas of reference 1 used in the computation of the functions are as follows:

For arbitrary positive indices

$$Y_k(\tau) = F(a_k, b_k, k+1; \tau)$$

For negative nonintegral indices

$$\bar{Y}_k(\tau) = \tau^{-k} F(a_{k-k}, b_{k-k}, 1-k; \tau)$$

where

$$a_k + b_k = k - \beta$$

$$a_k b_k = -\frac{k}{2} (k + 1) \beta$$

and

$$F(a, b, c; \tau) = 1 + \frac{ab}{c} \tau + \frac{a(a+1)b(b+1)}{2! c(c+1)} \tau^2 + \dots$$

For negative integral indices

$$\begin{aligned}
 Y_{-k}(\tau) = & 1 - \frac{(a_k - k)(b_k - k)}{1! (k-1)} \tau + \frac{(a_k - k)(a_k - k + 1)(b_k - k)(b_k - k + 1)}{2! (k-1)(k-2)} \tau^2 \\
 & - \frac{(a_k - k)(a_k - k + 1)(a_k - k + 2)(b_k - k)(b_k - k + 1)(b_k - k + 2)}{3! (k-1)(k-2)(k-3)} \tau^3 + \dots \\
 & + (-1)^{k-1} \frac{(a_k - k)(a_k - k + 1) \dots (a_k - 2)(b_k - k)(b_k - k + 1) \dots (b_k - 2)}{(k-1)! (k-1)!} \tau^{k-1} \\
 & + c \left[\tau^k F(a_k, b_k, k+1; \tau) \log \tau + \frac{a_k b_k}{1! (k+1)} \left(\frac{1}{a_k} + \frac{1}{b_k} - \frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{k+1} \right) \tau^{k+1} \right. \\
 & \left. + \frac{a_k(a_k+1)b_k(b_k+1)}{2! (k+1)(k+2)} \left(\frac{1}{a_k} + \frac{1}{a_k+1} + \frac{1}{b_k} + \frac{1}{b_k+1} - \frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{k+1} - \frac{1}{k+2} \right) \tau^{k+2} + \dots \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

and

$$c = (-1)^{k+1} \frac{(a_k - 1)(a_k - 2) \dots (a_k - k)(b_k - 1)(b_k - 2) \dots (b_k - k)}{k! (k-1)!}$$

NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS

TECHNICAL NOTE NO. 1716

TABLES OF HYPERGEOMETRIC FUNCTIONS FOR USE IN
COMPRESSIBLE-FLOW THEORY

By Vera Huckel

SUMMARY

In the hodograph method of treating plane potential compressible flows the differential equation, originally obtained by Chaplygin in his study on gas jets, plays a significant role. This paper tabulates various hypergeometric functions which arise as particular solutions of Chaplygin's differential equation. The tables should prove useful in the tabulation of other auxiliary functions which may arise in various compressible-flow problems. The adiabatic index for air has been taken as 1.4.

INTRODUCTION

Any general theory of compressible potential flow will probably involve the hodograph variables. A reason for this statement is that in the hodograph plane, in which the independent variables are the magnitude and the direction of the fluid velocity, the equations of motion are linear; whereas, in the physical plane they are in general an intractable set of nonlinear partial differential equations.

The simplification due to the use of hodograph variables, however, presents certain difficulties which do not appear in the physical plane. For example, application of the necessary boundary conditions for uniform compressible flow past an arbitrary body is almost impossible, at least up to the present time. Certain singularities in the flow also appear, notably, near the sonic speed and in the undisturbed flow at infinity. Nevertheless, the possibility of getting around these and other difficulties in the near future justifies the publication of tables for the fundamental set of functions which represent the particular solutions of the flow equations in the hodograph plane.

The following section contains equations and definitions necessary for the understanding of the several functions listed in the tables. The reader is referred to the original paper (reference 1) in which the particular flow solutions are derived in detail.

EQUATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

The linear equations in the hodograph variables θ and q , which relate the velocity potential ϕ and the stream function ψ for the steady two-dimensional flow of a nonviscous compressible fluid, are

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial \theta} &= \lambda_1(q) \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial q} \\ \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial q} &= -\lambda_2(q) \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial \theta} \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (1)$$

in which, for the adiabatic equation of state between the pressure and density,

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_1(q) &= \frac{\rho_0}{\rho} q \\ &= \frac{q}{(1 - \tau)^\beta} \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_2(q) &= -q \frac{d}{dq} \left(\frac{\rho_0}{\rho q} \right) \\ &= \frac{\rho_0}{\rho q} (1 - M^2) \\ &= \frac{1 - (2\beta + 1)\tau}{q(1 - \tau)^{\beta+1}} \end{aligned}$$

where

q magnitude of fluid velocity

θ angle included by velocity vector and positive direction of x-axis

ρ density of fluid

a velocity of sound in fluid

M Mach number (q/a)

$$\beta = \frac{1}{\gamma - 1}$$

γ ratio of specific heats at constant pressure and at constant volume, taken as 1.4 for air

$$\tau \quad \text{dimensionless speed variable} \quad \left(\tau = \frac{q^2}{2\beta a_o^2} = \frac{M^2}{2\beta + M^2} \right)$$

The index o refers to stagnation point $q = 0$.

Observe that the Mach number is given in terms of τ by the relation

$$M^2 = \frac{2\beta\tau}{1 - \tau}$$

For the tables the numerical value $\beta = 2.5$, corresponding to $\gamma = 1.4$, is used. Hence

$$M^2 = \frac{5\tau}{1 - \tau}$$

and $M = 1$ corresponds to $\tau = \frac{1}{6}$.

By substituting in equations (1) the product-type solutions

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \phi_k &= P_k(q) \frac{\cos}{\sin} (k\theta) \\ \psi_k &= Q_k(q) \frac{\sin}{\cos} (-k\theta) \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (2)$$

and by observing that from equations (1)

$$\left. \begin{aligned} kP_k(q) &= \frac{\rho_o}{\rho} q \frac{dQ_k(q)}{dq} \\ \frac{dP_k(q)}{dq} &= -kq \frac{d}{dq} \left(\frac{\rho_o}{\rho q} \right) Q_k(q) \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (3)$$

the functions $Q_k(q)$ can be shown to satisfy the following second-order differential equation:

$$q^2 \frac{d^2 Q_k}{dq^2} + (1 + M^2)q \frac{dQ_k}{dq} - k^2(1 - M^2)Q_k = 0 \quad (4)$$

The functions $P_k(q)$ can be obtained from $Q_k(q)$ by means of the first of equations (3). Equation (4) may be reduced to a standard type by the introduction of the dimensionless speed variable τ as the independent variable. Thus, let

$$Q_k(q) = q^k Y_k(\tau) \quad (5)$$

where clearly $Y_k(\tau) \rightarrow 1$ as $\tau \rightarrow 0$ (incompressible case). After some elementary operations the desired differential equation is

$$\tau(1 - \tau) \frac{d^2 Y_k}{d\tau^2} + [(k + 1) - (k + 1 - \beta)\tau] \frac{dY_k}{d\tau} + \frac{1}{2}\beta k(k + 1)Y_k = 0 \quad (6)$$

Equation (6), which is of the hypergeometric type, was first introduced by Chaplygin in his memoir on gas jets (reference 2).

In the present paper, tables of numerical values have been prepared for a selected number of the complete set of particular solutions of equation (6). These solutions extend the results of Chaplygin into the supersonic range and to negative values of the index k .

DESCRIPTION OF TABLES

Tables 1 and 2 have been prepared for the functions Y_k and tables 3 and 4 for the functions $\frac{dY_k}{d\tau}$ for both positive and negative values of the index k ranging from 0.5 to 15 in increments of 0.5 and for the speed variable τ ranging from 0.01 to 0.50 in increments of 0.01. The critical value of τ is $1/6$ for air; hence the present tables extend considerably into the supersonic range. Thus, corresponding to the value $\tau = 0.50$, the Mach number is $\sqrt{5}$.

For large values of the index k (for example, greater than 15), it is possible to develop and utilize asymptotic expressions which involve the function $h(\tau)$ for $M < 1$ (see discussion following equation (42) of reference 1) and involve the function $\theta(M)$ for $M > 1$ (see equation (57) of reference 1).

The numerical evaluation of the functions listed in the tables was performed with both manual computing and with the aid of an IBM computing machine. The tables may be considered accurate as listed although the actual computations made full use of the capacity of the machine and involved many more places.

It is hoped that the tables presented in this paper will be found adequate and useful for the numerical evaluation of auxiliary functions which may arise in the solution of problems of compressible flow.

Langley Aeronautical Laboratory
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics
Langley Field, Va., May 20, 1948

REFERENCES

1. Garrick, I. E., and Kaplan, Carl: On the Flow of a Compressible Fluid by the Hodograph Method. II - Fundamental Set of Particular Flow Solutions of the Chaplygin Differential Equation. NACA Rep. No. 790, 1944.
2. Chaplygin, S. A.: On Gas Jets. (Text in Russian.) Sci. Ann., Moscow Imperial Univ., Math.-Phys. Sec., vol. 21, 1904, pp. 1-121. (Available as NACA TM No. 1063, 1944.)

TABLE 1.- THE FUNCTIONS X_k FOR AIR ($\gamma = 1.4$) FOR
SEVERAL VALUES OF THE INDEX k

| M | γ | $X_{0.5}$ | $X_{1.0}$ | $X_{1.5}$ | $X_{2.0}$ | $X_{2.5}$ | $X_{3.0}$ | $X_{3.5}$ | $X_{4.0}$ | $X_{4.5}$ | $X_{5.0}$ | $X_{5.5}$ | $X_{6.0}$ | $X_{6.5}$ | $X_{7.0}$ | $X_{7.5}$ |
|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0.22473 | 0.01 | 0.99377 | 0.98756 | 0.98138 | 0.97522 | 0.96909 | 0.96303 | 0.95695 | 0.95093 | 0.94497 | 0.93900 | 0.93303 | 0.92722 | 0.92138 | 0.91558 | 0.90981 |
| .31944 | .02 | .98760 | .98147 | .97532 | .96919 | .96307 | .95695 | .95093 | .94497 | .93900 | .93303 | .92722 | .92138 | .91558 | .90981 | .90405 |
| .41964 | .03 | .98147 | .97532 | .96919 | .96307 | .95695 | .95093 | .94497 | .93900 | .93303 | .92722 | .92138 | .91558 | .90981 | .90405 | .89829 |
| .51989 | .04 | .97532 | .96919 | .96307 | .95695 | .95093 | .94497 | .93900 | .93303 | .92722 | .92138 | .91558 | .90981 | .90405 | .89829 | .89253 |
| .61999 | .05 | .96919 | .96307 | .95695 | .95093 | .94497 | .93900 | .93303 | .92722 | .92138 | .91558 | .90981 | .90405 | .89829 | .89253 | .88677 |
| .71999 | .06 | .96307 | .95695 | .95093 | .94497 | .93900 | .93303 | .92722 | .92138 | .91558 | .90981 | .90405 | .89829 | .89253 | .88677 | .88101 |
| .81999 | .07 | .95695 | .95093 | .94497 | .93900 | .93303 | .92722 | .92138 | .91558 | .90981 | .90405 | .89829 | .89253 | .88677 | .88101 | .87525 |
| .91999 | .08 | .95093 | .94497 | .93900 | .93303 | .92722 | .92138 | .91558 | .90981 | .90405 | .89829 | .89253 | .88677 | .88101 | .87525 | .86949 |
| .01999 | .09 | .94497 | .93900 | .93303 | .92722 | .92138 | .91558 | .90981 | .90405 | .89829 | .89253 | .88677 | .88101 | .87525 | .86949 | .86373 |
| .11999 | .10 | .93900 | .93303 | .92722 | .92138 | .91558 | .90981 | .90405 | .89829 | .89253 | .88677 | .88101 | .87525 | .86949 | .86373 | .85797 |
| .21999 | .11 | .93303 | .92722 | .92138 | .91558 | .90981 | .90405 | .89829 | .89253 | .88677 | .88101 | .87525 | .86949 | .86373 | .85797 | .85221 |
| .31999 | .12 | .92722 | .92138 | .91558 | .90981 | .90405 | .89829 | .89253 | .88677 | .88101 | .87525 | .86949 | .86373 | .85797 | .85221 | .84645 |
| .41999 | .13 | .92138 | .91558 | .90981 | .90405 | .89829 | .89253 | .88677 | .88101 | .87525 | .86949 | .86373 | .85797 | .85221 | .84645 | .84069 |
| .51999 | .14 | .91558 | .90981 | .90405 | .89829 | .89253 | .88677 | .88101 | .87525 | .86949 | .86373 | .85797 | .85221 | .84645 | .84069 | .83493 |
| .61999 | .15 | .90981 | .90405 | .89829 | .89253 | .88677 | .88101 | .87525 | .86949 | .86373 | .85797 | .85221 | .84645 | .84069 | .83493 | .82917 |
| .71999 | .16 | .90405 | .89829 | .89253 | .88677 | .88101 | .87525 | .86949 | .86373 | .85797 | .85221 | .84645 | .84069 | .83493 | .82917 | .82341 |
| .81999 | .17 | .89829 | .89253 | .88677 | .88101 | .87525 | .86949 | .86373 | .85797 | .85221 | .84645 | .84069 | .83493 | .82917 | .82341 | .81765 |
| .91999 | .18 | .89253 | .88677 | .88101 | .87525 | .86949 | .86373 | .85797 | .85221 | .84645 | .84069 | .83493 | .82917 | .82341 | .81765 | .81189 |
| .01999 | .19 | .88677 | .88101 | .87525 | .86949 | .86373 | .85797 | .85221 | .84645 | .84069 | .83493 | .82917 | .82341 | .81765 | .81189 | .80613 |
| .11999 | .20 | .88101 | .87525 | .86949 | .86373 | .85797 | .85221 | .84645 | .84069 | .83493 | .82917 | .82341 | .81765 | .81189 | .80613 | .80037 |
| .21999 | .21 | .87525 | .86949 | .86373 | .85797 | .85221 | .84645 | .84069 | .83493 | .82917 | .82341 | .81765 | .81189 | .80613 | .80037 | .79461 |
| .31999 | .22 | .86949 | .86373 | .85797 | .85221 | .84645 | .84069 | .83493 | .82917 | .82341 | .81765 | .81189 | .80613 | .80037 | .79461 | .78885 |
| .41999 | .23 | .86373 | .85797 | .85221 | .84645 | .84069 | .83493 | .82917 | .82341 | .81765 | .81189 | .80613 | .80037 | .79461 | .78885 | .78309 |
| .51999 | .24 | .85797 | .85221 | .84645 | .84069 | .83493 | .82917 | .82341 | .81765 | .81189 | .80613 | .80037 | .79461 | .78885 | .78309 | .77733 |
| .61999 | .25 | .85221 | .84645 | .84069 | .83493 | .82917 | .82341 | .81765 | .81189 | .80613 | .80037 | .79461 | .78885 | .78309 | .77733 | .77157 |
| .71999 | .26 | .84645 | .84069 | .83493 | .82917 | .82341 | .81765 | .81189 | .80613 | .80037 | .79461 | .78885 | .78309 | .77733 | .77157 | .76581 |
| .81999 | .27 | .84069 | .83493 | .82917 | .82341 | .81765 | .81189 | .80613 | .80037 | .79461 | .78885 | .78309 | .77733 | .77157 | .76581 | .75999 |
| .91999 | .28 | .83493 | .82917 | .82341 | .81765 | .81189 | .80613 | .80037 | .79461 | .78885 | .78309 | .77733 | .77157 | .76581 | .75999 | .75417 |
| .01999 | .29 | .82917 | .82341 | .81765 | .81189 | .80613 | .80037 | .79461 | .78885 | .78309 | .77733 | .77157 | .76581 | .75999 | .75417 | .74835 |
| .11999 | .30 | .82341 | .81765 | .81189 | .80613 | .80037 | .79461 | .78885 | .78309 | .77733 | .77157 | .76581 | .75999 | .75417 | .74835 | .74253 |
| .21999 | .31 | .81765 | .81189 | .80613 | .80037 | .79461 | .78885 | .78309 | .77733 | .77157 | .76581 | .75999 | .75417 | .74835 | .74253 | .73671 |
| .31999 | .32 | .81189 | .80613 | .80037 | .79461 | .78885 | .78309 | .77733 | .77157 | .76581 | .75999 | .75417 | .74835 | .74253 | .73671 | .73089 |
| .41999 | .33 | .80613 | .80037 | .79461 | .78885 | .78309 | .77733 | .77157 | .76581 | .75999 | .75417 | .74835 | .74253 | .73671 | .73089 | .72507 |
| .51999 | .34 | .80037 | .79461 | .78885 | .78309 | .77733 | .77157 | .76581 | .75999 | .75417 | .74835 | .74253 | .73671 | .73089 | .72507 | .71925 |
| .61999 | .35 | .79461 | .78885 | .78309 | .77733 | .77157 | .76581 | .75999 | .75417 | .74835 | .74253 | .73671 | .73089 | .72507 | .71925 | .71343 |
| .71999 | .36 | .78885 | .78309 | .77733 | .77157 | .76581 | .75999 | .75417 | .74835 | .74253 | .73671 | .73089 | .72507 | .71925 | .71343 | .70761 |
| .81999 | .37 | .78309 | .77733 | .77157 | .76581 | .75999 | .75417 | .74835 | .74253 | .73671 | .73089 | .72507 | .71925 | .71343 | .70761 | .70179 |
| .91999 | .38 | .77733 | .77157 | .76581 | .75999 | .75417 | .74835 | .74253 | .73671 | .73089 | .72507 | .71925 | .71343 | .70761 | .70179 | .69597 |
| .01999 | .39 | .77157 | .76581 | .75999 | .75417 | .74835 | .74253 | .73671 | .73089 | .72507 | .71925 | .71343 | .70761 | .70179 | .69597 | .69015 |
| .11999 | .40 | .76581 | .75999 | .75417 | .74835 | .74253 | .73671 | .73089 | .72507 | .71925 | .71343 | .70761 | .70179 | .69597 | .69015 | .68433 |
| .21999 | .41 | .75999 | .75417 | .74835 | .74253 | .73671 | .73089 | .72507 | .71925 | .71343 | .70761 | .70179 | .69597 | .69015 | .68433 | .67851 |
| .31999 | .42 | .75417 | .74835 | .74253 | .73671 | .73089 | .72507 | .71925 | .71343 | .70761 | .70179 | .69597 | .69015 | .68433 | .67851 | .67269 |
| .41999 | .43 | .74835 | .74253 | .73671 | .73089 | .72507 | .71925 | .71343 | .70761 | .70179 | .69597 | .69015 | .68433 | .67851 | .67269 | .66687 |
| .51999 | .44 | .74253 | .73671 | .73089 | .72507 | .71925 | .71343 | .70761 | .70179 | .69597 | .69015 | .68433 | .67851 | .67269 | .66687 | .66105 |
| .61999 | .45 | .73671 | .73089 | .72507 | .71925 | .71343 | .70761 | .70179 | .69597 | .69015 | .68433 | .67851 | .67269 | .66687 | .66105 | .65523 |
| .71999 | .46 | .73089 | .72507 | .71925 | .71343 | .70761 | .70179 | .69597 | .69015 | .68433 | .67851 | .67269 | .66687 | .66105 | .65523 | .64941 |
| .81999 | .47 | .72507 | .71925 | .71343 | .70761 | .70179 | .69597 | .69015 | .68433 | .67851 | .67269 | .66687 | .66105 | .65523 | .64941 | .64359 |
| .91999 | .48 | .71925 | .71343 | .70761 | .70179 | .69597 | .69015 | .68433 | .67851 | .67269 | .66687 | .66105 | .65523 | .64941 | .64359 | .63777 |
| .01999 | .49 | .71343 | .70761 | .70179 | .69597 | .69015 | .68433 | .67851 | .67269 | .66687 | .66105 | .65523 | .64941 | .64359 | .63777 | .63195 |
| .11999 | .50 | .70761 | .70179 | .69597 | .69015 | .68433 | .67851 | .67269 | .66687 | .66105 | .65523 | .64941 | .64359 | .63777 | .63195 | .62613 |



TABLE 1.- THE FUNCTIONS Y_k FOR AIR ($\gamma = 1.4$) FOR
SEVERAL VALUES OF THE INDEX k - Continued.

| M | τ | $Y_{8.0}$ | $Y_{8.5}$ | $Y_{9.0}$ | $Y_{9.5}$ | $Y_{10.0}$ | $Y_{10.5}$ | $Y_{11.0}$ | $Y_{11.5}$ | $Y_{12.0}$ | $Y_{12.5}$ | $Y_{13.0}$ | $Y_{13.5}$ | $Y_{14.0}$ | $Y_{14.5}$ | $Y_{15.0}$ |
|---------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 0.22473 | 0.01 | 0.90408 | 0.89839 | 0.89273 | 0.88711 | 0.88152 | 0.87597 | 0.87045 | 0.86496 | 0.85952 | 0.85410 | 0.84872 | 0.84337 | 0.83806 | 0.83278 | 0.82753 |
| 0.31941 | 0.02 | 0.89556 | 0.88987 | 0.88421 | 0.87857 | 0.87297 | 0.86740 | 0.86187 | 0.85636 | 0.85088 | 0.84543 | 0.83999 | 0.83457 | 0.82916 | 0.82378 | 0.81843 |
| 0.39884 | 0.03 | 0.73511 | 0.72100 | 0.70716 | 0.69358 | 0.68026 | 0.66719 | 0.65438 | 0.64180 | 0.62942 | 0.61738 | 0.60551 | 0.59388 | 0.58246 | 0.57127 | 0.56029 |
| 0.45844 | 0.04 | 0.66104 | 0.64398 | 0.62736 | 0.61116 | 0.59538 | 0.58000 | 0.56502 | 0.55042 | 0.53619 | 0.52234 | 0.50884 | 0.49568 | 0.48287 | 0.47039 | 0.45823 |
| 0.50899 | 0.05 | 0.59328 | 0.57398 | 0.55530 | 0.53722 | 0.51972 | 0.50280 | 0.48642 | 0.47057 | 0.45523 | 0.44039 | 0.42604 | 0.41215 | 0.39872 | 0.38571 | 0.37313 |
| 0.56493 | 0.06 | 0.53138 | 0.51045 | 0.49034 | 0.47101 | 0.45244 | 0.43459 | 0.41745 | 0.40097 | 0.38513 | 0.36994 | 0.35536 | 0.34130 | 0.32782 | 0.31487 | 0.30244 |
| 0.61447 | 0.07 | 0.47492 | 0.45290 | 0.43189 | 0.41185 | 0.39264 | 0.37422 | 0.35708 | 0.34049 | 0.32466 | 0.30956 | 0.29516 | 0.28143 | 0.26834 | 0.25582 | 0.24389 |
| 0.65928 | 0.08 | 0.42352 | 0.40087 | 0.37941 | 0.35909 | 0.33995 | 0.32164 | 0.30439 | 0.28806 | 0.27260 | 0.25797 | 0.24412 | 0.23101 | 0.21860 | 0.20685 | 0.19574 |
| 0.70321 | 0.09 | 0.37679 | 0.35390 | 0.33258 | 0.31216 | 0.29305 | 0.27530 | 0.25892 | 0.24376 | 0.22955 | 0.21604 | 0.20329 | 0.19127 | 0.17999 | 0.16936 | 0.15920 |
| 0.74536 | 0.10 | 0.33439 | 0.31139 | 0.28932 | 0.26870 | 0.24981 | 0.23277 | 0.21761 | 0.20373 | 0.19078 | 0.17877 | 0.16769 | 0.15743 | 0.14794 | 0.13904 | 0.13051 |
| 0.78612 | 0.11 | 0.29799 | 0.27399 | 0.25080 | 0.22961 | 0.21085 | 0.19444 | 0.18023 | 0.16785 | 0.15625 | 0.14547 | 0.13551 | 0.12635 | 0.11794 | 0.11024 | 0.10326 |
| 0.82572 | 0.12 | 0.26627 | 0.24127 | 0.21740 | 0.19540 | 0.17603 | 0.15917 | 0.14479 | 0.13273 | 0.12275 | 0.11387 | 0.10599 | 0.09908 | 0.09319 | 0.08820 | 0.08326 |
| 0.86436 | 0.13 | 0.23999 | 0.21399 | 0.18970 | 0.16770 | 0.14873 | 0.13289 | 0.11901 | 0.10712 | 0.09690 | 0.08820 | 0.08099 | 0.07516 | 0.07020 | 0.06620 | 0.06226 |
| 0.90219 | 0.14 | 0.21776 | 0.19076 | 0.16646 | 0.14446 | 0.12589 | 0.11013 | 0.09637 | 0.08457 | 0.07538 | 0.06857 | 0.06311 | 0.05899 | 0.05599 | 0.05399 | 0.05199 |
| 0.93934 | 0.15 | 0.19844 | 0.17044 | 0.14614 | 0.12414 | 0.10589 | 0.09013 | 0.07637 | 0.06457 | 0.05538 | 0.04857 | 0.04311 | 0.03899 | 0.03599 | 0.03399 | 0.03199 |
| 0.97590 | 0.16 | 0.18173 | 0.15273 | 0.12743 | 0.10543 | 0.08718 | 0.07142 | 0.05766 | 0.04586 | 0.03667 | 0.02986 | 0.02540 | 0.02239 | 0.01999 | 0.01809 | 0.01619 |
| 1.01200 | 0.17 | 0.16744 | 0.13744 | 0.11214 | 0.08914 | 0.07089 | 0.05513 | 0.04137 | 0.02957 | 0.02038 | 0.01357 | 0.00911 | 0.00610 | 0.00410 | 0.00210 | 0.00010 |
| 1.04761 | 0.18 | 0.15519 | 0.12519 | 0.09989 | 0.07689 | 0.05864 | 0.04288 | 0.02912 | 0.01732 | 0.00813 | 0.00267 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.08300 | 0.19 | 0.14444 | 0.11444 | 0.08914 | 0.06614 | 0.04789 | 0.03213 | 0.01837 | 0.00818 | 0.00272 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.11800 | 0.20 | 0.13507 | 0.10507 | 0.07977 | 0.05677 | 0.03852 | 0.02276 | 0.01000 | 0.00454 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.15289 | 0.21 | 0.12749 | 0.09749 | 0.07219 | 0.04919 | 0.03094 | 0.01518 | 0.00642 | 0.00196 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.18772 | 0.22 | 0.12173 | 0.09173 | 0.06643 | 0.04343 | 0.02518 | 0.00942 | 0.00266 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.22211 | 0.23 | 0.11748 | 0.08748 | 0.06218 | 0.03918 | 0.02093 | 0.00517 | 0.00141 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.25666 | 0.24 | 0.11413 | 0.08413 | 0.05883 | 0.03583 | 0.01758 | 0.00382 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.29100 | 0.25 | 0.11178 | 0.08178 | 0.05648 | 0.03348 | 0.01523 | 0.00347 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.32544 | 0.26 | 0.11043 | 0.08043 | 0.05513 | 0.03213 | 0.01388 | 0.00312 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.35999 | 0.27 | 0.10908 | 0.07908 | 0.05378 | 0.03078 | 0.01253 | 0.00286 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.39444 | 0.28 | 0.10773 | 0.07773 | 0.05243 | 0.02943 | 0.01118 | 0.00260 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.42899 | 0.29 | 0.10638 | 0.07638 | 0.05108 | 0.02808 | 0.01003 | 0.00234 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.46344 | 0.30 | 0.10503 | 0.07503 | 0.04973 | 0.02673 | 0.00868 | 0.00208 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.49800 | 0.31 | 0.10368 | 0.07408 | 0.04838 | 0.02538 | 0.00733 | 0.00182 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.53255 | 0.32 | 0.10233 | 0.07273 | 0.04703 | 0.02403 | 0.00598 | 0.00156 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.56711 | 0.33 | 0.10098 | 0.07138 | 0.04568 | 0.02268 | 0.00463 | 0.00130 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.60166 | 0.34 | 0.09963 | 0.07003 | 0.04433 | 0.02133 | 0.00328 | 0.00104 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.63622 | 0.35 | 0.09828 | 0.06868 | 0.04298 | 0.01998 | 0.00193 | 0.00078 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.67077 | 0.36 | 0.09693 | 0.06733 | 0.04163 | 0.01863 | 0.00168 | 0.00053 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.70532 | 0.37 | 0.09558 | 0.06598 | 0.04028 | 0.01728 | 0.00143 | 0.00038 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.73987 | 0.38 | 0.09423 | 0.06463 | 0.03893 | 0.01593 | 0.00118 | 0.00023 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.77442 | 0.39 | 0.09288 | 0.06328 | 0.03758 | 0.01458 | 0.00093 | 0.00008 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.80897 | 0.40 | 0.09153 | 0.06193 | 0.03623 | 0.01323 | 0.00068 | 0.00003 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.84352 | 0.41 | 0.09018 | 0.06058 | 0.03488 | 0.01188 | 0.00043 | 0.00000 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.87807 | 0.42 | 0.08883 | 0.05923 | 0.03353 | 0.01053 | 0.00018 | 0.00000 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.91262 | 0.43 | 0.08748 | 0.05788 | 0.03218 | 0.00918 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.94717 | 0.44 | 0.08613 | 0.05653 | 0.03083 | 0.00783 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1.98172 | 0.45 | 0.08478 | 0.05518 | 0.02948 | 0.00648 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 2.01627 | 0.46 | 0.08343 | 0.05383 | 0.02813 | 0.00513 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 2.05082 | 0.47 | 0.08208 | 0.05248 | 0.02678 | 0.00378 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 2.08537 | 0.48 | 0.08073 | 0.05113 | 0.02543 | 0.00243 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 2.11992 | 0.49 | 0.07938 | 0.04978 | 0.02408 | 0.00108 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 2.15447 | 0.50 | 0.07803 | 0.04843 | 0.02273 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00011 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |

TABLE 2.- THE FUNCTIONS Y_x FOR AIR ($\gamma = 1.4$) FORSEVERAL VALUES OF THE INDEX x

| M | τ | $Y_{-0.5}$ | $Y_{-1.0}$ | $Y_{-1.5}$ | $Y_{-2.0}$ | $Y_{-2.5}$ | $Y_{-3.0}$ | $Y_{-3.5}$ | $Y_{-4.0}$ | $Y_{-4.5}$ | $Y_{-5.0}$ | $Y_{-5.5}$ | $Y_{-6.0}$ | $Y_{-6.5}$ | $Y_{-7.0}$ | $Y_{-7.5}$ | $Y_{-8.0}$ | $Y_{-8.5}$ |
|---------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 0.22473 | 0.01 | 1.00621 | 1.01234 | 1.01802 | 1.02334 | 1.02837 | 1.03317 | 1.03764 | 1.04182 | 1.04596 | 1.05000 | 1.05397 | 1.05787 | 1.06169 | 1.06543 | 1.06911 | 1.07273 | 1.07630 |
| 0.31944 | 0.02 | 1.01236 | 1.01850 | 1.02422 | 1.02954 | 1.03457 | 1.03937 | 1.04394 | 1.04828 | 1.05248 | 1.05655 | 1.06050 | 1.06432 | 1.06801 | 1.07167 | 1.07529 | 1.07887 | 1.08241 |
| 0.39324 | 0.03 | 1.01851 | 1.02465 | 1.03037 | 1.03569 | 1.04072 | 1.04552 | 1.05009 | 1.05443 | 1.05863 | 1.06270 | 1.06664 | 1.07045 | 1.07413 | 1.07778 | 1.08139 | 1.08496 | 1.08849 |
| 0.45644 | 0.04 | 1.02466 | 1.03080 | 1.03652 | 1.04184 | 1.04687 | 1.05167 | 1.05624 | 1.06058 | 1.06478 | 1.06885 | 1.07279 | 1.07660 | 1.08028 | 1.08393 | 1.08754 | 1.09111 | 1.09464 |
| 0.51299 | 0.05 | 1.03081 | 1.03695 | 1.04267 | 1.04799 | 1.05292 | 1.05766 | 1.06221 | 1.06655 | 1.07068 | 1.07469 | 1.07857 | 1.08232 | 1.08594 | 1.08953 | 1.09309 | 1.09661 | 1.10009 |
| 0.56493 | 0.06 | 1.03696 | 1.04310 | 1.04882 | 1.05414 | 1.05917 | 1.06391 | 1.06846 | 1.07280 | 1.07693 | 1.08094 | 1.08482 | 1.08857 | 1.09229 | 1.09597 | 1.10000 | 1.10397 | 1.10789 |
| 0.61347 | 0.07 | 1.04311 | 1.04925 | 1.05497 | 1.06029 | 1.06532 | 1.07006 | 1.07461 | 1.07895 | 1.08308 | 1.08709 | 1.09097 | 1.09472 | 1.09834 | 1.10193 | 1.10549 | 1.10901 | 1.11249 |
| 0.65938 | 0.08 | 1.04926 | 1.05540 | 1.06112 | 1.06644 | 1.07147 | 1.07621 | 1.08076 | 1.08510 | 1.08923 | 1.09324 | 1.09712 | 1.10087 | 1.10459 | 1.10827 | 1.11191 | 1.11551 | 1.11907 |
| 0.70321 | 0.09 | 1.05541 | 1.06155 | 1.06727 | 1.07259 | 1.07762 | 1.08236 | 1.08691 | 1.09125 | 1.09538 | 1.09939 | 1.10327 | 1.10702 | 1.11074 | 1.11442 | 1.11806 | 1.12166 | 1.12522 |
| 0.74536 | 0.10 | 1.05966 | 1.06580 | 1.07152 | 1.07684 | 1.08187 | 1.08661 | 1.09116 | 1.09550 | 1.09963 | 1.10364 | 1.10752 | 1.11127 | 1.11499 | 1.11867 | 1.12231 | 1.12591 | 1.12947 |
| 0.78612 | 0.11 | 1.06460 | 1.07074 | 1.07646 | 1.08178 | 1.08681 | 1.09155 | 1.09600 | 1.10024 | 1.10427 | 1.10819 | 1.11199 | 1.11567 | 1.11923 | 1.12277 | 1.12628 | 1.12976 | 1.13321 |
| 0.82572 | 0.12 | 1.07007 | 1.07621 | 1.08193 | 1.08725 | 1.09228 | 1.09702 | 1.10157 | 1.10591 | 1.11004 | 1.11406 | 1.11797 | 1.12177 | 1.12545 | 1.12901 | 1.13255 | 1.13606 | 1.13954 |
| 0.86436 | 0.13 | 1.07548 | 1.08162 | 1.08734 | 1.09266 | 1.09769 | 1.10243 | 1.10698 | 1.11132 | 1.11545 | 1.11947 | 1.12338 | 1.12718 | 1.13087 | 1.13444 | 1.13799 | 1.14151 | 1.14500 |
| 0.90219 | 0.14 | 1.08083 | 1.08697 | 1.09269 | 1.09801 | 1.10304 | 1.10778 | 1.11233 | 1.11667 | 1.12080 | 1.12482 | 1.12873 | 1.13253 | 1.13622 | 1.13989 | 1.14353 | 1.14714 | 1.15072 |
| 0.93934 | 0.15 | 1.08611 | 1.09225 | 1.09797 | 1.10329 | 1.10832 | 1.11306 | 1.11761 | 1.12195 | 1.12608 | 1.13010 | 1.13401 | 1.13781 | 1.14150 | 1.14517 | 1.14881 | 1.15242 | 1.15600 |
| 0.97590 | 0.16 | 1.09133 | 1.09747 | 1.10319 | 1.10851 | 1.11354 | 1.11828 | 1.12283 | 1.12717 | 1.13130 | 1.13532 | 1.13923 | 1.14303 | 1.14672 | 1.15039 | 1.15403 | 1.15764 | 1.16122 |
| 1.01200 | 0.17 | 1.09658 | 1.10272 | 1.10844 | 1.11376 | 1.11879 | 1.12353 | 1.12808 | 1.13242 | 1.13655 | 1.14057 | 1.14448 | 1.14828 | 1.15207 | 1.15584 | 1.15959 | 1.16331 | 1.16700 |
| 1.0476 | 0.18 | 1.10177 | 1.10791 | 1.11363 | 1.11895 | 1.12398 | 1.12872 | 1.13327 | 1.13761 | 1.14174 | 1.14576 | 1.14967 | 1.15347 | 1.15716 | 1.16083 | 1.16447 | 1.16808 | 1.17166 |
| 1.0830 | 0.19 | 1.10660 | 1.11274 | 1.11846 | 1.12378 | 1.12881 | 1.13355 | 1.13800 | 1.14224 | 1.14627 | 1.15019 | 1.15399 | 1.15768 | 1.16126 | 1.16473 | 1.16819 | 1.17163 | 1.17505 |
| 1.1180 | 0.20 | 1.11157 | 1.11771 | 1.12343 | 1.12875 | 1.13378 | 1.13852 | 1.14307 | 1.14731 | 1.15134 | 1.15526 | 1.15907 | 1.16277 | 1.16636 | 1.16983 | 1.17329 | 1.17673 | 1.18015 |
| 1.1529 | 0.21 | 1.11648 | 1.12262 | 1.12834 | 1.13366 | 1.13869 | 1.14343 | 1.14788 | 1.15202 | 1.15595 | 1.15977 | 1.16348 | 1.16708 | 1.17057 | 1.17395 | 1.17722 | 1.18048 | 1.18373 |
| 1.1875 | 0.22 | 1.12133 | 1.12747 | 1.13319 | 1.13851 | 1.14354 | 1.14828 | 1.15273 | 1.15697 | 1.16100 | 1.16492 | 1.16873 | 1.17243 | 1.17602 | 1.17950 | 1.18287 | 1.18613 | 1.18938 |
| 1.2221 | 0.23 | 1.12618 | 1.13232 | 1.13804 | 1.14336 | 1.14839 | 1.15313 | 1.15758 | 1.16182 | 1.16585 | 1.16967 | 1.17338 | 1.17698 | 1.18047 | 1.18385 | 1.18712 | 1.19038 | 1.19363 |
| 1.2566 | 0.24 | 1.13083 | 1.13697 | 1.14269 | 1.14801 | 1.15304 | 1.15778 | 1.16223 | 1.16647 | 1.17050 | 1.17442 | 1.17823 | 1.18193 | 1.18552 | 1.18900 | 1.19237 | 1.19563 | 1.19888 |
| 1.2910 | 0.25 | 1.13598 | 1.14212 | 1.14784 | 1.15316 | 1.15819 | 1.16293 | 1.16738 | 1.17162 | 1.17565 | 1.17947 | 1.18318 | 1.18678 | 1.19027 | 1.19365 | 1.19692 | 1.20018 | 1.20343 |
| 1.3254 | 0.26 | 1.14013 | 1.14627 | 1.15199 | 1.15731 | 1.16234 | 1.16708 | 1.17153 | 1.17577 | 1.17980 | 1.18372 | 1.18753 | 1.19123 | 1.19482 | 1.19830 | 1.20167 | 1.20493 | 1.20818 |
| 1.3599 | 0.27 | 1.14469 | 1.15083 | 1.15655 | 1.16187 | 1.16690 | 1.17164 | 1.17609 | 1.18033 | 1.18436 | 1.18818 | 1.19189 | 1.19549 | 1.19898 | 1.20236 | 1.20563 | 1.20889 | 1.21214 |
| 1.3944 | 0.28 | 1.14919 | 1.15533 | 1.16105 | 1.16637 | 1.17140 | 1.17614 | 1.18059 | 1.18483 | 1.18886 | 1.19268 | 1.19629 | 1.19978 | 1.20316 | 1.20643 | 1.20969 | 1.21294 | 1.21619 |
| 1.4291 | 0.29 | 1.15363 | 1.15977 | 1.16549 | 1.17081 | 1.17584 | 1.18058 | 1.18503 | 1.18927 | 1.19330 | 1.19712 | 1.20073 | 1.20423 | 1.20761 | 1.21088 | 1.21414 | 1.21739 | 1.22064 |
| 1.4638 | 0.30 | 1.15801 | 1.16415 | 1.16987 | 1.17519 | 1.18022 | 1.18496 | 1.18941 | 1.19365 | 1.19768 | 1.20150 | 1.20511 | 1.20861 | 1.21200 | 1.21527 | 1.21853 | 1.22178 | 1.22503 |
| 1.4988 | 0.31 | 1.16234 | 1.16848 | 1.17420 | 1.17952 | 1.18455 | 1.18929 | 1.19374 | 1.19798 | 1.20201 | 1.20583 | 1.20944 | 1.21294 | 1.21632 | 1.21959 | 1.22285 | 1.22610 | 1.22935 |
| 1.5333 | 0.32 | 1.16661 | 1.17275 | 1.17847 | 1.18379 | 1.18882 | 1.19356 | 1.19801 | 1.20225 | 1.20628 | 1.21010 | 1.21371 | 1.21721 | 1.22060 | 1.22387 | 1.22713 | 1.23038 | 1.23363 |
| 1.5679 | 0.33 | 1.17088 | 1.17702 | 1.18274 | 1.18806 | 1.19309 | 1.19783 | 1.20228 | 1.20652 | 1.21055 | 1.21437 | 1.21808 | 1.22168 | 1.22517 | 1.22855 | 1.23182 | 1.23508 | 1.23833 |
| 1.6024 | 0.34 | 1.17499 | 1.18113 | 1.18685 | 1.19217 | 1.19720 | 1.20194 | 1.20639 | 1.21063 | 1.21466 | 1.21848 | 1.22219 | 1.22579 | 1.22928 | 1.23266 | 1.23593 | 1.23919 | 1.24244 |
| 1.6368 | 0.35 | 1.17910 | 1.18524 | 1.19096 | 1.19628 | 1.20131 | 1.20605 | 1.21050 | 1.21474 | 1.21877 | 1.22259 | 1.22620 | 1.22970 | 1.23308 | 1.23635 | 1.23951 | 1.24267 | 1.24582 |
| 1.6711 | 0.36 | 1.18316 | 1.18930 | 1.19502 | 1.20034 | 1.20537 | 1.21011 | 1.21456 | 1.21880 | 1.22283 | 1.22665 | 1.23026 | 1.23376 | 1.23714 | 1.24041 | 1.24357 | 1.24673 | 1.24988 |
| 1.7054 | 0.37 | 1.18716 | 1.19330 | 1.19902 | 1.20434 | 1.20937 | 1.21411 | 1.21856 | 1.22280 | 1.22683 | 1.23065 | 1.23426 | 1.23776 | 1.24114 | 1.24441 | 1.24757 | 1.25073 | 1.25388 |
| 1.7396 | 0.38 | 1.19111 | 1.19725 | 1.20297 | 1.20829 | 1.21332 | 1.21806 | 1.22251 | 1.22675 | 1.23078 | 1.23460 | 1.23821 | 1.24171 | 1.24509 | 1.24836 | 1.25152 | 1.25468 | 1.25783 |
| 1.7737 | 0.39 | 1.19501 | 1.20115 | 1.20687 | 1.21219 | 1.21722 | 1.22196 | 1.22641 | 1.23065 | 1.23468 | 1.23850 | 1.24211 | 1.24561 | 1.24899 | 1.25226 | 1.25552 | 1.25878 | 1.26203 |
| 1.8077 | 0.40 | 1.19886 | 1.20500 | 1.21072 | 1.21604 | 1.22107 | 1.22581 | 1.23026 | 1.23450 | 1.23853 | 1.24235 | 1.24596 | 1.24946 | 1.25284 | 1.25611 | 1.25937 | 1.26263 | 1.26588 |
| 1.8420 | 0.41 | 1.20266 | 1.20880 | 1.21452 | 1.21984 | 1.22487 | 1.22961 | 1.23406 | 1.23830 | 1.24233 | 1.24615 | 1.24976 | 1.25326 | 1.25664 | 1.25991 | 1.26317 | 1.26643 | 1.26968 |
| 1.8763 | 0.42 | 1.20646 | 1.21260 | 1.21832 | 1.22364 | 1.22867 | 1.23341 | 1.23786 | 1.24210 | 1.24613 | 1.25005 | 1.25376 | 1.25726 | 1.26064 | 1.26391 | 1.26717 | 1.27043 | 1.27368 |
| 1.9106 | 0.43 | 1.21030 | 1.21644 | 1.22216 | 1.22748 | 1.23251 | 1.23725 | 1.24170 | 1.24594 | 1.25007 | 1.25409 | 1.25791 | 1.26152 | 1.26502 | 1.26840 | 1.27167 | 1.27493 | 1.27818 |
| 1.9448 | 0.44 | 1.21417 | 1.22031 | 1.22603 | 1.23135 | 1.23638 | 1.24112 | 1.24557 | 1.24981 | 1.25394 | 1.25796 | 1.26187 | 1.26558 | 1.26918 | 1.27267 | 1.27605 | 1.27932 | 1.28258 |
| 1.9791 | 0.45 | 1.21797 | 1.22411 | 1.22983 | 1.23515 | 1.24018 | 1.24492 | 1.24937 | 1.25361 | 1.25774 | 1.26176 | 1.26567 | 1.26948 | 1.27318 | 1.27677 | 1.28025 | 1.28363 | 1.28699 |
| 2.0133 | 0.46 | 1.22177 | 1.22791 | 1.23363 | 1.23895 | 1.24398 | 1.24872 | 1.25317 | 1.25741 | 1.26154 | 1.26556 | 1.26947 | 1.27328 | 1.27698 | 1.28057 | 1.28405 | 1.28743 | 1.29079 |
| 2.0475 | 0.47 | 1.22557 | 1.23171 | 1.23743 | 1.24275 | 1.24778 | 1.25252 | 1.25697 | 1.26121 | 1.26534 | 1.26936 | 1.27327 | 1.27708 | 1.28078 | 1.28437 | 1.28785 | 1.29123 | 1.29460 |
| 2.0817 | 0.48 | 1.22937 | 1.23551 | 1.24123 | 1.24655 | 1.25158 | 1.25632 | 1.26077 | 1.26491 | 1.26894 | 1.27285 | 1.27666 | 1.28036 | 1.28395 | 1.28743 | 1.29081 | 1.29419 | 1.29756 |
| 2.1159 | 0.49 | 1.23317 | 1.23931 | 1.24503 | 1.25035 | 1.25538 | 1.26012 | 1.26457 | 1.26881 | 1.27294 | 1.27696 | 1.28087 | 1.28468 | 1.28838 | 1.29197 | 1.29545 | 1.29893 | 1.30239 |
| 2.1501 | 0.50 | 1.23697 | 1.24311 | 1.24883 | 1.25415 | 1.25918 | 1.26392 | 1.26837 | 1.27261 | 1.27674 | 1.28076 | 1.28467 | 1.28848 | 1.29218 | 1.29577 | 1.29925 | 1.30273 | 1.30619 |

NACA

TABLE 2.- THE FUNCTIONS Y_k FOR AIR ($\gamma = 1.4$) FORSEVERAL VALUES OF THE INDEX k - Continued

| M | T | $Y_{-9.0}$ | $Y_{-9.5}$ | $Y_{-10.0}$ | $Y_{-10.5}$ | $Y_{-11.0}$ | $Y_{-11.5}$ | $Y_{-12.0}$ | $Y_{-12.5}$ | $Y_{-13.0}$ | $Y_{-13.5}$ | $Y_{-14.0}$ | $Y_{-14.5}$ | $Y_{-15.0}$ |
|---------|------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.02473 | 0.01 | 1.12109 | 1.12820 | 1.13534 | 1.14253 | 1.14977 | 1.15706 | 1.16439 | 1.17177 | 1.17920 | 1.18667 | 1.19419 | 1.20176 | 1.20938 |
| .31944 | .02 | 1.26173 | 1.27792 | 1.29433 | 1.31096 | 1.32780 | 1.34487 | 1.36217 | 1.37966 | 1.39740 | 1.41537 | 1.43358 | 1.45201 | 1.47069 |
| .59324 | .03 | 1.42621 | 1.45401 | 1.48239 | 1.51134 | 1.54087 | 1.57099 | 1.60171 | 1.63304 | 1.66500 | 1.69758 | 1.73081 | 1.76470 | 1.79925 |
| .85644 | .04 | 1.62030 | 1.66283 | 1.70668 | 1.75186 | 1.79837 | 1.84632 | 1.89573 | 1.94660 | 1.99902 | 2.05298 | 2.10850 | 2.16560 | 2.22429 |
| .51299 | .05 | 1.82215 | 1.91302 | 1.97710 | 2.04487 | 2.11651 | 2.19219 | 2.27206 | 2.35620 | 2.44469 | 2.53762 | 2.63509 | 2.73711 | 2.84379 |
| .56493 | .06 | 2.13375 | 2.26156 | 2.36801 | 2.46390 | 2.55981 | 2.65623 | 2.75346 | 2.85170 | 2.95104 | 3.05158 | 3.15342 | 3.25666 | 3.36130 |
| .61347 | .07 | 2.48306 | 2.58955 | 2.72111 | 2.84336 | 2.96601 | 3.08947 | 3.21404 | 3.33992 | 3.46731 | 3.59640 | 3.72729 | 3.85998 | 3.99447 |
| .65938 | .08 | 2.92651 | 3.07226 | 3.24946 | 3.40961 | 3.57321 | 3.74077 | 3.91278 | 4.08964 | 4.27175 | 4.45951 | 4.65322 | 4.85308 | 5.05920 |
| .70321 | .09 | 3.50151 | 3.64048 | 3.90256 | 4.18018 | 4.46323 | 4.75223 | 5.04778 | 5.35038 | 5.66054 | 5.97876 | 6.30556 | 6.64135 | 6.98653 |
| .74536 | .10 | 4.22830 | 4.37857 | 4.87150 | 5.04379 | 5.27405 | 5.50618 | 5.74160 | 5.98080 | 6.22327 | 6.46943 | 6.71970 | 6.97458 | 7.23347 |
| .78612 | .11 | 5.26038 | 5.30511 | 6.13305 | 6.23400 | 6.34187 | 6.45732 | 6.58083 | 6.71280 | 6.85361 | 6.99357 | 7.14308 | 7.29254 | 7.44236 |
| .82572 | .12 | 6.59282 | 6.52212 | 7.69003 | 7.72292 | 7.75932 | 7.79972 | 7.84452 | 7.89312 | 7.94592 | 8.00342 | 8.06512 | 8.13162 | 8.20342 |
| .86436 | .13 | 8.30778 | 7.84121 | 10.17177 | 9.65375 | 9.13573 | 8.61771 | 8.10000 | 7.58300 | 7.06700 | 6.55200 | 6.03800 | 5.52500 | 5.01300 |
| .90219 | .14 | 10.51724 | 9.47404 | 13.25610 | 11.96329 | 10.67048 | 9.37767 | 8.08486 | 6.79205 | 5.49924 | 4.20643 | 2.91362 | 1.62081 | 34.79000 |
| .93934 | .15 | 13.81771 | 11.31865 | 17.29936 | 14.69895 | 12.09854 | 9.49813 | 6.89772 | 4.29731 | 1.69690 | -1.00350 | -3.40309 | -5.80268 | -8.20227 |
| .97790 | .16 | 16.64743 | 13.29916 | 22.30764 | 17.64160 | 12.97549 | 9.36338 | 5.75127 | 2.13916 | -1.47305 | -3.86694 | -6.26083 | -8.65472 | -11.04861 |
| 1.0120 | .17 | 20.62066 | 15.28313 | 28.46234 | 20.70700 | 13.83330 | 9.58330 | 5.97119 | 2.35908 | -1.25697 | -3.65486 | -6.04875 | -8.44264 | -10.83653 |
| 1.0476 | .18 | 25.12160 | 17.07262 | 35.68367 | 23.51973 | 15.43442 | 10.08333 | 6.47112 | 2.85107 | -1.25697 | -3.65486 | -6.04875 | -8.44264 | -10.83653 |
| 1.0830 | .19 | 30.11885 | 18.39938 | 43.78883 | 25.59430 | 16.82377 | 11.27802 | 7.06282 | 3.24823 | -1.08188 | -3.38200 | -5.77484 | -8.16576 | -10.55965 |
| 1.1180 | .20 | 35.31635 | 18.92588 | 52.43374 | 26.82858 | 17.46732 | 12.35226 | 7.63180 | 3.60167 | -0.60167 | -3.01167 | -5.40384 | -7.79484 | -10.28277 |
| 1.1529 | .21 | 40.44430 | 18.25389 | 60.92820 | 24.81459 | 19.49930 | 13.33250 | 8.13228 | 3.97671 | -0.32661 | -2.63661 | -5.02881 | -7.41981 | -10.00589 |
| 1.1875 | .22 | 45.10602 | 15.94132 | 68.68563 | 20.27077 | 19.94270 | 14.21272 | 8.62992 | 4.37421 | -0.22332 | -2.49332 | -4.88552 | -7.27652 | -9.86260 |
| 1.2221 | .23 | 48.81201 | 11.32791 | 74.48708 | 11.69838 | 11.69838 | 8.44236 | 16.84741 | -2.02332 | 2.49332 | -2.49332 | -4.88552 | -7.27652 | -9.86260 |
| 1.2566 | .24 | 50.99235 | 4.56929 | 77.14027 | -1.89743 | 11.45431 | -17.23790 | 167.59211 | -49.72297 | 2.40094 | -236.47108 | -403.83284 | -579.07476 | -754.01744 |
| 1.2910 | .25 | 51.01200 | -5.32177 | 75.24094 | -21.14405 | 107.73999 | -73.97907 | 148.28329 | -118.12998 | 194.09094 | -236.47108 | -403.83284 | -579.07476 | -754.01744 |
| 1.3254 | .26 | 48.23157 | -18.48892 | 67.30369 | -46.78018 | 86.00604 | -102.79983 | 103.30904 | -208.94751 | 96.19751 | -302.34760 | -439.24025 | -579.07476 | -754.01744 |
| 1.3599 | .27 | 41.96512 | -34.88336 | 51.86633 | -78.92492 | 52.50363 | -163.79987 | 25.84633 | -321.70655 | -66.07198 | -302.34760 | -439.24025 | -579.07476 | -754.01744 |
| 1.3944 | .28 | 31.68875 | -54.61604 | 27.61793 | -117.24766 | -1.50183 | -235.82328 | -89.24699 | -452.94776 | -302.34760 | -439.24025 | -579.07476 | -754.01744 | -939.01703 |
| 1.4291 | .29 | 16.84971 | -77.31472 | -6.45945 | -160.79144 | -75.93201 | -316.17195 | -245.18664 | -595.28039 | -617.62386 | -1081.82940 | -1365.86204 | -1901.81222 | -2487.74078 |
| 1.4638 | .30 | -2.89265 | -102.39013 | -50.91592 | -207.68361 | -171.46820 | -400.37001 | -441.90413 | -738.08664 | -1007.24507 | -1307.61763 | -1619.46855 | -2227.25310 | -2825.16683 |
| 1.4986 | .31 | -27.52686 | -128.97522 | -105.72024 | -256.08792 | -287.13105 | -482.09434 | -674.95476 | -865.03689 | -1145.62866 | -1479.80719 | -1895.81759 | -2401.84593 | -310.72220 |
| 1.5333 | .32 | -57.06047 | -155.82128 | -170.08438 | -302.21110 | -419.99984 | -573.24315 | -734.60176 | -926.87099 | -1193.74259 | -1593.82222 | -2093.82222 | -2693.82222 | -3293.82222 |
| 1.5680 | .33 | -90.98237 | -181.51408 | -242.36552 | -342.37479 | -564.48809 | -604.21832 | -1203.21214 | -1503.18044 | -1803.14874 | -2103.11704 | -2403.08534 | -2703.05364 | -3003.02194 |
| 1.6028 | .34 | -128.53425 | -204.31206 | -320.00136 | -372.15965 | -713.11234 | -624.42755 | -1465.16693 | -1687.27261 | -1909.37869 | -2131.48477 | -2353.59085 | -2575.69693 | -2797.80301 |
| 1.6375 | .35 | -168.60700 | -222.30763 | -399.48324 | -386.82428 | -855.64701 | -603.01053 | -1687.27261 | -1909.37869 | -2131.48477 | -2353.59085 | -2575.69693 | -2797.80301 | -3019.90909 |
| 1.6722 | .36 | -209.73465 | -233.49106 | -476.43733 | -381.39223 | -979.49222 | -729.76900 | -1840.01778 | -2119.75784 | -2339.04660 | -2558.33546 | -2777.62432 | -2996.91318 | -3216.20204 |
| 1.7070 | .37 | -250.21225 | -235.87499 | -545.68568 | -352.01841 | -1071.88677 | -736.23667 | -1889.47599 | -2119.75784 | -2339.04660 | -2558.33546 | -2777.62432 | -2996.91318 | -3216.20204 |
| 1.7417 | .38 | -287.97084 | -227.51522 | -601.50286 | -294.35538 | -1117.10429 | -196.96037 | -1801.97836 | -2101.97836 | -2329.97836 | -2549.97836 | -2769.97836 | -2989.97836 | -3209.97836 |
| 1.7765 | .39 | -320.78370 | -206.84752 | -637.87653 | -206.00201 | -1101.00073 | -69.51859 | -1547.40309 | -2106.26573 | -2317.39725 | -2537.42917 | -2757.46109 | -2977.49301 | -3197.52493 |
| 1.8113 | .40 | -346.31315 | -172.61913 | -648.73111 | -85.90121 | -1010.42629 | 399.39150 | -1102.89877 | -1878.02303 | -2106.26573 | -2317.39725 | -2537.42917 | -2757.46109 | -2977.49301 |
| 1.8460 | .41 | -362.20543 | -124.13168 | -628.61974 | 65.08246 | -834.88056 | 722.04017 | -1456.76988 | -2706.26679 | -1921.74948 | -2106.26573 | -2317.39725 | -2537.42917 | -2757.49301 |
| 1.8808 | .42 | -366.21647 | -61.34228 | -572.79302 | 243.85079 | -567.65488 | 1203.81253 | -187.86270 | -2706.26679 | -1921.74948 | -2106.26573 | -2317.39725 | -2537.42917 | -2757.49301 |
| 1.9156 | .43 | -356.34176 | 15.03145 | -477.78020 | 444.92726 | -208.17371 | 1638.24210 | 1409.83150 | -2706.26679 | -1921.74948 | -2106.26573 | -2317.39725 | -2537.42917 | -2757.49301 |
| 1.9504 | .44 | -330.95064 | 103.41658 | -341.89994 | 660.30164 | -238.98784 | 2058.68761 | 2937.15925 | -2706.26679 | -1921.74948 | -2106.26573 | -2317.39725 | -2537.42917 | -2757.49301 |
| 1.9852 | .45 | -288.91246 | 201.44780 | -165.67873 | 879.64071 | -761.18247 | 2441.06979 | 3800.34923 | -2706.26679 | -1921.74948 | -2106.26573 | -2317.39725 | -2537.42917 | -2757.49301 |
| 2.0200 | .46 | -229.74983 | 305.77752 | 48.14025 | 1090.53366 | -1398.31308 | 2717.91017 | 5025.84087 | -2706.26679 | -1921.74948 | -2106.26573 | -2317.39725 | -2537.42917 | -2757.49301 |
| 2.0548 | .47 | -153.68135 | 412.32463 | 294.09074 | 1278.99233 | 1946.76944 | 2881.92277 | 6145.75446 | -2706.26679 | -1921.74948 | -2106.26573 | -2317.39725 | -2537.42917 | -2757.49301 |
| 2.1018 | .48 | -61.76869 | 516.30700 | 963.86702 | 1430.12568 | 2940.09046 | 2887.70234 | 7021.11980 | -2706.26679 | -1921.74948 | -2106.26573 | -2317.39725 | -2537.42917 | -2757.49301 |
| 2.1488 | .49 | 44.06996 | 612.40869 | 846.91373 | 1598.99037 | 3090.17801 | 2705.82342 | 7698.34244 | -2706.26679 | -1921.74948 | -2106.26573 | -2317.39725 | -2537.42917 | -2757.49301 |
| 2.2361 | .50 | 161.03945 | 693.00896 | 1111.91889 | 1561.57261 | 3549.61874 | 2313.41769 | 7769.17455 | -2706.26679 | -1921.74948 | -2106.26573 | -2317.39725 | -2537.42917 | -2757.49301 |

TABLE 3.- THE FUNCTIONS $\frac{d\gamma}{d\tau}$ FOR AIR ($\gamma = 1.4$) FOR
SEVERAL VALUES OF THE INDEX k

| M | τ | $\frac{d\gamma_{0.5}}{d\tau}$ | $\frac{d\gamma_{1.0}}{d\tau}$ | $\frac{d\gamma_{1.5}}{d\tau}$ | $\frac{d\gamma_{2.0}}{d\tau}$ | $\frac{d\gamma_{2.5}}{d\tau}$ | $\frac{d\gamma_{3.0}}{d\tau}$ | $\frac{d\gamma_{3.5}}{d\tau}$ | $\frac{d\gamma_{4.0}}{d\tau}$ | $\frac{d\gamma_{4.5}}{d\tau}$ | $\frac{d\gamma_{5.0}}{d\tau}$ | $\frac{d\gamma_{5.5}}{d\tau}$ | $\frac{d\gamma_{6.0}}{d\tau}$ | $\frac{d\gamma_{6.5}}{d\tau}$ | $\frac{d\gamma_{7.0}}{d\tau}$ | $\frac{d\gamma_{7.5}}{d\tau}$ |
|---------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 0.22473 | 0.01 | 0.9923 | 0.9900 | 0.9866 | 0.9826 | 0.9781 | 0.9732 | 0.9682 | 0.9630 | 0.9577 | 0.9523 | 0.9468 | 0.9414 | 0.9359 | 0.9303 | 0.9248 |
| .31944 | .02 | .9845 | .9801 | .9734 | .9653 | .9564 | .9469 | .9370 | .9269 | .9166 | .9063 | .8958 | .8854 | .8750 | .8646 | .8543 |
| .43924 | .03 | .9768 | .9702 | .9602 | .9482 | .9350 | .9210 | .9065 | .8918 | .8769 | .8619 | .8469 | .8320 | .8173 | .8026 | .7881 |
| .56493 | .04 | .9692 | .9603 | .9471 | .9313 | .9139 | .8956 | .8767 | .8573 | .8378 | .8181 | .7981 | .7782 | .7585 | .7391 | .7198 |
| .69599 | .05 | .9615 | .9505 | .9340 | .9145 | .8930 | .8706 | .8475 | .8243 | .8010 | .7779 | .7548 | .7322 | .7100 | .6882 | .6668 |
| .82733 | .06 | .9539 | .9407 | .9211 | .8978 | .8725 | .8460 | .8190 | .7919 | .7649 | .7383 | .7122 | .6866 | .6617 | .6375 | .6139 |
| .95847 | .07 | .9463 | .9309 | .9082 | .8814 | .8522 | .8219 | .7911 | .7603 | .7299 | .7001 | .6710 | .6427 | .6153 | .5888 | .5633 |
| 1.08938 | .08 | .9387 | .9212 | .8954 | .8650 | .8322 | .7982 | .7638 | .7297 | .6961 | .6634 | .6317 | .6011 | .5715 | .5438 | .5181 |
| 1.22021 | .09 | .9311 | .9115 | .8827 | .8489 | .8124 | .7749 | .7372 | .6999 | .6633 | .6282 | .5941 | .5615 | .5302 | .5004 | .4720 |
| 1.35106 | .10 | .9236 | .9019 | .8701 | .8329 | .7930 | .7520 | .7111 | .6709 | .6319 | .5943 | .5582 | .5239 | .4912 | .4603 | .4311 |
| 1.48191 | .11 | .9160 | .8923 | .8576 | .8170 | .7737 | .7296 | .6877 | .6488 | .6114 | .5767 | .5440 | .5132 | .4845 | .4588 | .4350 |
| 1.61276 | .12 | .9085 | .8827 | .8351 | .7881 | .7428 | .7006 | .6607 | .6235 | .5891 | .5579 | .5288 | .5019 | .4772 | .4548 | .4344 |
| 1.74361 | .13 | .9010 | .8732 | .8227 | .7718 | .7236 | .6796 | .6386 | .5999 | .5638 | .5307 | .5006 | .4735 | .4494 | .4282 | .4090 |
| 1.87446 | .14 | .8936 | .8637 | .8093 | .7548 | .7036 | .6580 | .6163 | .5779 | .5428 | .5101 | .4800 | .4534 | .4301 | .4098 | .3924 |
| 2.00531 | .15 | .8861 | .8543 | .7962 | .7382 | .6842 | .6376 | .5956 | .5575 | .5228 | .4907 | .4614 | .4359 | .4134 | .3939 | .3772 |
| 2.13616 | .16 | .8787 | .8449 | .7842 | .7233 | .6674 | .6186 | .5756 | .5378 | .5035 | .4721 | .4444 | .4201 | .3994 | .3816 | .3666 |
| 2.26701 | .17 | .8713 | .8355 | .7722 | .7083 | .6506 | .6000 | .5564 | .5181 | .4834 | .4517 | .4234 | .3991 | .3794 | .3624 | .3481 |
| 2.39786 | .18 | .8640 | .8272 | .7622 | .6955 | .6360 | .5836 | .5396 | .4999 | .4648 | .4328 | .4051 | .3818 | .3629 | .3466 | .3336 |
| 2.52871 | .19 | .8566 | .8188 | .7512 | .6827 | .6214 | .5674 | .5221 | .4811 | .4451 | .4128 | .3851 | .3618 | .3429 | .3272 | .3152 |
| 2.65956 | .20 | .8493 | .8105 | .7412 | .6718 | .6097 | .5548 | .5081 | .4661 | .4291 | .3961 | .3681 | .3448 | .3259 | .3102 | .3000 |
| 2.79041 | .21 | .8420 | .7992 | .7282 | .6578 | .5950 | .5392 | .4911 | .4481 | .4101 | .3761 | .3481 | .3251 | .3062 | .2905 | .2824 |
| 2.92126 | .22 | .8347 | .7899 | .7172 | .6458 | .5822 | .5255 | .4761 | .4331 | .3941 | .3591 | .3301 | .3071 | .2882 | .2725 | .2664 |
| 3.05211 | .23 | .8274 | .7807 | .7062 | .6338 | .5694 | .5128 | .4621 | .4191 | .3791 | .3441 | .3151 | .2921 | .2732 | .2575 | .2534 |
| 3.18296 | .24 | .8202 | .7715 | .6952 | .6218 | .5566 | .4999 | .4481 | .4051 | .3651 | .3301 | .3011 | .2781 | .2592 | .2435 | .2414 |
| 3.31381 | .25 | .8130 | .7623 | .6842 | .6098 | .5438 | .4871 | .4351 | .3921 | .3521 | .3171 | .2881 | .2651 | .2462 | .2305 | .2294 |
| 3.44466 | .26 | .8058 | .7532 | .6732 | .5978 | .5310 | .4743 | .4221 | .3791 | .3391 | .3041 | .2751 | .2521 | .2332 | .2175 | .2174 |
| 3.57551 | .27 | .7987 | .7442 | .6622 | .5858 | .5182 | .4615 | .4091 | .3661 | .3261 | .2911 | .2621 | .2391 | .2202 | .2045 | .2054 |
| 3.70636 | .28 | .7915 | .7352 | .6512 | .5738 | .5052 | .4485 | .3961 | .3531 | .3131 | .2781 | .2491 | .2261 | .2072 | .1915 | .1934 |
| 3.83721 | .29 | .7844 | .7262 | .6402 | .5618 | .4922 | .4355 | .3831 | .3401 | .3001 | .2651 | .2361 | .2131 | .1942 | .1785 | .1814 |
| 3.96806 | .30 | .7773 | .7172 | .6302 | .5508 | .4802 | .4235 | .3711 | .3281 | .2881 | .2531 | .2241 | .2011 | .1822 | .1665 | .1704 |
| 4.09891 | .31 | .7703 | .7082 | .6202 | .5398 | .4682 | .4115 | .3591 | .3161 | .2761 | .2411 | .2121 | .1891 | .1702 | .1545 | .1594 |
| 4.22976 | .32 | .7632 | .7002 | .6112 | .5308 | .4582 | .4015 | .3491 | .3061 | .2661 | .2311 | .2021 | .1791 | .1602 | .1445 | .1504 |
| 4.36061 | .33 | .7562 | .6922 | .6022 | .5208 | .4482 | .3915 | .3391 | .2961 | .2561 | .2211 | .1921 | .1691 | .1502 | .1345 | .1414 |
| 4.49146 | .34 | .7492 | .6842 | .5932 | .5118 | .4392 | .3825 | .3301 | .2871 | .2471 | .2121 | .1831 | .1601 | .1412 | .1255 | .1334 |
| 4.62231 | .35 | .7422 | .6762 | .5842 | .5028 | .4292 | .3725 | .3201 | .2771 | .2371 | .2021 | .1731 | .1501 | .1312 | .1155 | .1244 |
| 4.75316 | .36 | .7352 | .6682 | .5752 | .4938 | .4192 | .3625 | .3101 | .2671 | .2271 | .1921 | .1631 | .1401 | .1212 | .1055 | .1154 |
| 4.88401 | .37 | .7282 | .6602 | .5662 | .4848 | .4092 | .3525 | .3001 | .2571 | .2171 | .1821 | .1531 | .1301 | .1112 | .0955 | .1064 |
| 5.01486 | .38 | .7212 | .6522 | .5572 | .4758 | .4002 | .3435 | .2911 | .2481 | .2081 | .1731 | .1441 | .1211 | .1022 | .0865 | .0984 |
| 5.14571 | .39 | .7142 | .6442 | .5482 | .4668 | .3912 | .3345 | .2821 | .2391 | .1991 | .1641 | .1351 | .1121 | .0932 | .0775 | .0894 |
| 5.27656 | .40 | .7072 | .6362 | .5392 | .4578 | .3822 | .3255 | .2731 | .2301 | .1901 | .1551 | .1261 | .1031 | .0842 | .0685 | .0814 |
| 5.40741 | .41 | .7002 | .6282 | .5302 | .4488 | .3732 | .3165 | .2641 | .2211 | .1811 | .1461 | .1171 | .0941 | .0752 | .0595 | .0734 |
| 5.53826 | .42 | .6932 | .6202 | .5212 | .4408 | .3652 | .3085 | .2561 | .2131 | .1731 | .1381 | .1091 | .0861 | .0672 | .0515 | .0654 |
| 5.66911 | .43 | .6862 | .6122 | .5122 | .4318 | .3562 | .3005 | .2481 | .2051 | .1651 | .1301 | .1011 | .0781 | .0592 | .0435 | .0584 |
| 5.80006 | .44 | .6792 | .6042 | .5032 | .4228 | .3472 | .2915 | .2391 | .1961 | .1561 | .1211 | .0921 | .0691 | .0502 | .0345 | .0504 |
| 5.93091 | .45 | .6722 | .5962 | .4952 | .4148 | .3392 | .2835 | .2311 | .1881 | .1481 | .1131 | .0841 | .0611 | .0422 | .0265 | .0434 |
| 6.06176 | .46 | .6652 | .5882 | .4872 | .4068 | .3312 | .2755 | .2231 | .1801 | .1401 | .1051 | .0761 | .0531 | .0342 | .0185 | .0364 |
| 6.19261 | .47 | .6582 | .5802 | .4792 | .3988 | .3232 | .2675 | .2151 | .1721 | .1321 | .0971 | .0681 | .0451 | .0262 | .0105 | .0294 |
| 6.32346 | .48 | .6512 | .5722 | .4712 | .3908 | .3152 | .2595 | .2071 | .1641 | .1241 | .0891 | .0601 | .0371 | .0182 | .0025 | .0244 |
| 6.45431 | .49 | .6442 | .5642 | .4632 | .3828 | .3072 | .2515 | .1991 | .1561 | .1161 | .0811 | .0521 | .0291 | .0102 | .0045 | .0214 |
| 6.58516 | .50 | .6372 | .5562 | .4552 | .3748 | .2992 | .2435 | .1911 | .1481 | .1081 | .0731 | .0441 | .0211 | .0022 | .0065 | .0184 |

NACA

$\frac{2}{\gamma} K$
 TABLE 3.- THE FUNCTIONS $\frac{dy}{dx}$ FOR AIR ($\gamma = 1.4$) FOR
SEVERAL VALUES OF THE INDEX k - Continued

| M | τ | $\frac{dy_{8.0}}{dx}$ | $\frac{dy_{8.5}}{dx}$ | $\frac{dy_{9.0}}{dx}$ | $\frac{dy_{9.5}}{dx}$ | $\frac{dy_{10.0}}{dx}$ | $\frac{dy_{10.5}}{dx}$ | $\frac{dy_{11.0}}{dx}$ | $\frac{dy_{11.5}}{dx}$ | $\frac{dy_{12.0}}{dx}$ | $\frac{dy_{12.5}}{dx}$ | $\frac{dy_{13.0}}{dx}$ | $\frac{dy_{13.5}}{dx}$ | $\frac{dy_{14.0}}{dx}$ | $\frac{dy_{14.5}}{dx}$ | $\frac{dy_{15.0}}{dx}$ |
|---------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 0.22473 | 0.01 | 0.9193 | 0.9138 | 0.9083 | 0.9028 | 0.8973 | 0.8918 | 0.8864 | 0.8809 | 0.8755 | 0.8701 | 0.8648 | 0.8595 | 0.8541 | 0.8489 | 0.8436 |
| .31944 | .02 | .8440 | .8338 | .8236 | .8136 | .8036 | .7938 | .7840 | .7743 | .7647 | .7553 | .7459 | .7366 | .7273 | .7184 | .7094 |
| .39324 | .03 | .7738 | .7596 | .7457 | .7319 | .7184 | .7051 | .6920 | .6790 | .6664 | .6539 | .6416 | .6295 | .6177 | .6061 | .5946 |
| .45644 | .04 | .7084 | .6910 | .6740 | .6573 | .6409 | .6250 | .6093 | .5941 | .5791 | .5645 | .5503 | .5364 | .5228 | .5096 | .4967 |
| .51299 | .05 | .6476 | .6276 | .6081 | .5891 | .5707 | .5527 | .5353 | .5184 | .5020 | .4860 | .4706 | .4556 | .4411 | .4270 | .4133 |
| .56493 | .06 | .5911 | .5690 | .5476 | .5269 | .5070 | .4877 | .4691 | .4512 | .4339 | .4172 | .4012 | .3857 | .3708 | .3565 | .3427 |
| .61347 | .07 | .5387 | .5150 | .4922 | .4704 | .4494 | .4293 | .4100 | .3916 | .3739 | .3570 | .3409 | .3254 | .3106 | .2965 | .2829 |
| .65938 | .08 | .4901 | .4658 | .4415 | .4190 | .3974 | .3769 | .3574 | .3389 | .3213 | .3045 | .2886 | .2733 | .2592 | .2455 | .2326 |
| .70321 | .09 | .4451 | .4193 | .3953 | .3723 | .3506 | .3301 | .3107 | .2924 | .2751 | .2588 | .2435 | .2290 | .2154 | .2025 | .1904 |
| .74536 | .10 | .4035 | .3775 | .3530 | .3301 | .3085 | .2882 | .2692 | .2515 | .2348 | .2192 | .2046 | .1910 | .1782 | .1663 | .1551 |
| .78612 | .11 | .3651 | .3390 | .3146 | .2919 | .2707 | .2510 | .2326 | .2155 | .1997 | .1849 | .1712 | .1585 | .1468 | .1358 | .1257 |
| .82572 | .12 | .3297 | .3037 | .2797 | .2574 | .2368 | .2178 | .2003 | .1841 | .1691 | .1554 | .1427 | .1310 | .1203 | .1104 | .1013 |
| .86436 | .13 | .2971 | .2715 | .2480 | .2264 | .2066 | .1884 | .1718 | .1566 | .1427 | .1300 | .1183 | .1077 | .0981 | .0892 | .0812 |
| .90219 | .14 | .2672 | .2422 | .2193 | .1985 | .1796 | .1624 | .1468 | .1327 | .1198 | .1082 | .0977 | .0881 | .0795 | .0717 | .0647 |
| .93934 | .15 | .2397 | .2154 | .1934 | .1736 | .1557 | .1395 | .1250 | .1119 | .1002 | .0896 | .0802 | .0717 | .0641 | .0573 | .0511 |
| .97590 | .16 | .2145 | .1911 | .1701 | .1512 | .1344 | .1194 | .1059 | .0940 | .0833 | .0739 | .0654 | .0579 | .0513 | .0454 | .0402 |
| 1.01200 | .17 | .1915 | .1690 | .1490 | .1313 | .1156 | .1017 | .0894 | .0785 | .0689 | .0605 | .0531 | .0465 | .0408 | .0357 | .0313 |
| 1.0476 | .18 | .1704 | .1490 | .1302 | .1136 | .0990 | .0862 | .0750 | .0653 | .0571 | .0493 | .0427 | .0371 | .0322 | .0279 | .0241 |
| 1.0830 | .19 | .1513 | .1310 | .1133 | .0978 | .0844 | .0728 | .0627 | .0539 | .0463 | .0398 | .0342 | .0293 | .0251 | .0215 | .0185 |
| 1.1180 | .20 | .1339 | .1148 | .0982 | .0839 | .0716 | .0611 | .0520 | .0442 | .0376 | .0319 | .0271 | .0230 | .0195 | .0165 | .0140 |
| 1.1529 | .21 | .1181 | .1001 | .0848 | .0716 | .0605 | .0510 | .0429 | .0361 | .0303 | .0254 | .0213 | .0178 | .0149 | .0125 | .0104 |
| 1.1875 | .22 | .1038 | .0870 | .0728 | .0609 | .0507 | .0423 | .0351 | .0292 | .0242 | .0200 | .0166 | .0137 | .0113 | .0093 | .0077 |
| 1.2221 | .23 | .0909 | .0753 | .0623 | .0514 | .0423 | .0348 | .0285 | .0234 | .0191 | .0156 | .0127 | .0104 | .0084 | .0068 | .0055 |
| 1.2566 | .24 | .0793 | .0649 | .0530 | .0431 | .0351 | .0284 | .0230 | .0186 | .0150 | .0120 | .0097 | .0077 | .0062 | .0049 | .0039 |
| 1.2910 | .25 | .0688 | .0556 | .0448 | .0360 | .0288 | .0230 | .0183 | .0146 | .0115 | .0091 | .0072 | .0057 | .0044 | .0035 | .0027 |
| 1.3254 | .26 | .0595 | .0474 | .0376 | .0298 | .0235 | .0184 | .0144 | .0113 | .0088 | .0068 | .0053 | .0041 | .0031 | .0024 | .0018 |
| 1.3599 | .27 | .0511 | .0401 | .0314 | .0244 | .0189 | .0146 | .0112 | .0086 | .0066 | .0050 | .0038 | .0028 | .0021 | .0016 | .0012 |
| 1.3944 | .28 | .0437 | .0337 | .0259 | .0198 | .0151 | .0114 | .0086 | .0064 | .0048 | .0035 | .0026 | .0019 | .0014 | .0010 | .0007 |
| 1.4291 | .29 | .0371 | .0281 | .0212 | .0159 | .0119 | .0088 | .0065 | .0047 | .0034 | .0024 | .0017 | .0012 | .0008 | .0006 | .0004 |
| 1.4638 | .30 | .0312 | .0233 | .0172 | .0126 | .0092 | .0066 | .0047 | .0033 | .0023 | .0016 | .0011 | .0007 | .0005 | .0003 | .0002 |
| 1.4988 | .31 | .0261 | .0190 | .0138 | .0098 | .0070 | .0049 | .0033 | .0023 | .0015 | .0010 | .0006 | .0004 | .0002 | .0001 | 0 |
| 1.5339 | .32 | .0216 | .0154 | .0108 | .0075 | .0051 | .0035 | .0023 | .0014 | .0009 | .0005 | .0003 | .0001 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1.5693 | .33 | .0177 | .0123 | .0084 | .0056 | .0037 | .0023 | .0014 | .0008 | .0004 | .0002 | .0001 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1.6049 | .34 | .0143 | .0096 | .0063 | .0040 | .0025 | .0015 | .0008 | .0004 | .0002 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1.6408 | .35 | .0113 | .0073 | .0046 | .0028 | .0016 | .0008 | .0003 | .0001 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1.6771 | .36 | .0088 | .0055 | .0032 | .0018 | .0008 | .0003 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1.7136 | .37 | .0067 | .0039 | .0021 | .0010 | .0003 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1.7506 | .38 | .0050 | .0026 | .0012 | .0004 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1.7879 | .39 | .0034 | .0016 | .0005 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1.8257 | .40 | .0022 | .0007 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1.8640 | .41 | .0012 | .0001 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1.9028 | .42 | .0004 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1.9421 | .43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1.9821 | .44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2.0226 | .45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2.0638 | .46 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2.1057 | .47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2.1483 | .48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2.1918 | .49 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2.2361 | .50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

NACA

$\frac{-2}{BK}$
 TABLE 4.- THE FUNCTIONS $\frac{dy}{dx}$ FOR AIR ($\gamma = 1.4$) FOR

SEVERAL VALUES OF THE INDEX k

| M | τ | $\frac{dy}{dx}-0.5$ | $\frac{dy}{dx}-1.0$ | $\frac{dy}{dx}-1.5$ | $\frac{dy}{dx}-2.0$ | $\frac{dy}{dx}-2.5$ | $\frac{dy}{dx}-3.0$ | $\frac{dy}{dx}-3.5$ | $\frac{dy}{dx}-4.0$ | $\frac{dy}{dx}-4.5$ | $\frac{dy}{dx}-5.0$ | $\frac{dy}{dx}-5.5$ | $\frac{dy}{dx}-6.0$ | $\frac{dy}{dx}-6.5$ | $\frac{dy}{dx}-7.0$ | $\frac{dy}{dx}-7.5$ | $\frac{dy}{dx}-8.0$ | $\frac{dy}{dx}-8.5$ |
|---------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 0.22473 | 0.01 | -0.9888 | -0.9792 | -0.9625 | -1.2340 | -1.1556 | -1.1548 | -1.1238 | -1.1190 | -1.1147 | -1.1161 | -1.1188 | -1.1230 | -1.1278 | -1.1332 | -1.1390 | -1.1450 | -1.1513 |
| .31944 | .02 | -0.9777 | -0.9507 | -0.8476 | -1.3671 | -1.2767 | -1.3480 | -1.2729 | -1.2799 | -1.2583 | -1.2632 | -1.2640 | -1.2728 | -1.2819 | -1.2936 | -1.3061 | -1.3197 | -1.3339 |
| .39324 | .03 | -0.9666 | -0.9257 | -0.7792 | -1.4551 | -1.3697 | -1.3983 | -1.4346 | -1.4878 | -1.4333 | -1.4575 | -1.4440 | -1.4625 | -1.4715 | -1.4921 | -1.5108 | -1.5342 | -1.5578 |
| .45644 | .04 | -0.9556 | -0.9030 | -0.7053 | -1.5116 | -1.4251 | -1.4727 | -1.5963 | -1.7413 | -1.6369 | -1.7052 | -1.6658 | -1.7100 | -1.7083 | -1.7464 | -1.7664 | -1.8050 | -1.8373 |
| .51299 | .05 | -0.9447 | -0.8796 | -0.6378 | -1.5437 | -1.4573 | -1.5819 | -1.7495 | -2.0345 | -1.8824 | -2.0245 | -1.9322 | -2.0357 | -2.0038 | -2.0817 | -2.0899 | -2.1587 | -2.1929 |
| .56493 | .06 | -0.9339 | -0.8567 | -0.5727 | -1.5577 | -1.4644 | -1.5787 | -1.8695 | -2.3590 | -2.1000 | -2.4150 | -2.2412 | -2.4599 | -2.3665 | -2.5300 | -2.5000 | -2.6342 | -2.6511 |
| .61347 | .07 | -0.9231 | -0.8341 | -0.5099 | -1.5512 | -1.4406 | -1.5376 | -1.9976 | -2.7047 | -2.3379 | -2.8767 | -2.5892 | -2.9992 | -2.7998 | -3.1268 | -3.0131 | -3.2429 | -3.2420 |
| .65938 | .08 | -0.9124 | -0.8118 | -0.4495 | -1.5325 | -1.4120 | -1.5146 | -2.0804 | -3.0602 | -2.5633 | -3.4032 | -2.9512 | -3.6643 | -3.2986 | -3.9070 | -3.6392 | -4.1662 | -3.9946 |
| .70381 | .09 | -0.9018 | -0.7900 | -0.3913 | -1.5016 | -1.3766 | -1.4836 | -2.1296 | -3.4136 | -2.7628 | -3.9648 | -3.3211 | -4.4773 | -3.8487 | -4.8994 | -4.3767 | -5.3492 | -4.9286 |
| .74536 | .10 | -0.8913 | -0.7684 | -0.3354 | -1.4604 | -1.2843 | -1.4506 | -2.1822 | -3.7537 | -2.9234 | -4.5994 | -3.6728 | -5.3705 | -4.4251 | -6.1215 | -5.2080 | -6.8919 | -6.0454 |
| .78512 | .11 | -0.8809 | -0.7473 | -0.2816 | -1.4101 | -1.1969 | -1.4257 | -2.2161 | -4.0695 | -3.0326 | -5.2329 | -3.9809 | -6.3855 | -4.9923 | -7.5740 | -6.0952 | -8.8378 | -7.3179 |
| .82572 | .12 | -0.8705 | -0.7265 | -0.2300 | -1.3522 | -1.0962 | -1.4007 | -2.2501 | -4.3474 | -3.0790 | -5.8603 | -4.2183 | -7.4725 | -5.5052 | -9.2366 | -6.9786 | -9.6809 | -8.6809 |
| .86136 | .13 | -0.8608 | -0.7060 | -0.1805 | -1.2876 | -0.9838 | -1.3751 | -1.9439 | -4.5806 | -3.0530 | -6.4561 | -4.3572 | -8.5915 | -5.9108 | -11.0648 | -7.7757 | -13.9995 | -10.0242 |
| .90219 | .14 | -0.8500 | -0.6859 | -0.1330 | -1.2173 | -0.8613 | -1.3488 | -1.7980 | -4.7691 | -2.9463 | -6.9942 | -4.3703 | -9.6931 | -6.1502 | -12.9883 | -8.3533 | -17.0340 | -11.1886 |
| .93934 | .15 | -0.8398 | -0.6661 | -0.0876 | -1.1422 | -0.7305 | -1.3223 | -1.6135 | -4.9744 | -2.7530 | -7.4478 | -4.2324 | -10.7203 | -6.1617 | -14.8112 | -8.6807 | -20.2915 | -11.9673 |
| .97590 | .16 | -0.8298 | -0.6467 | -0.0442 | -1.0631 | -0.5924 | -1.2962 | -1.3921 | -5.1229 | -2.4686 | -7.7910 | -3.9212 | -11.6101 | -5.8842 | -16.7139 | -8.5561 | -23.5562 | -12.1120 |
| 1.0120 | .17 | -0.8198 | -0.6276 | -0.0028 | -0.9806 | -0.4406 | -1.2616 | -1.1562 | -5.2960 | -2.0919 | -7.9991 | -3.4104 | -12.2968 | -5.2603 | -18.2570 | -7.8139 | -26.2119 | -13.3453 |
| 1.0476 | .18 | -0.8099 | -0.6089 | 0.0368 | -0.8956 | -0.3004 | -1.2097 | -0.8483 | -5.4791 | -1.6225 | -8.0503 | -2.7110 | -12.7137 | -4.2400 | -19.3864 | -6.3382 | -28.9084 | -9.3777 |
| 1.0830 | .19 | -0.8000 | -0.5905 | 0.0744 | -0.8084 | -0.1490 | -1.2320 | -0.5316 | -5.6608 | -1.0630 | -8.4794 | -1.7912 | -12.7964 | -2.7039 | -19.9400 | -4.1277 | -30.3732 | -9.3703 |
| 1.1180 | .20 | -0.7903 | -0.5724 | 0.1102 | -0.7197 | 0.0045 | -1.1701 | -0.1894 | -5.8457 | -0.4176 | -8.6661 | -1.6576 | -12.4856 | -1.8662 | -19.7556 | -3.9556 | -30.5285 | -9.7600 |
| 1.1529 | .21 | -0.7806 | -0.5547 | 0.1443 | -0.6300 | 0.1588 | -1.0660 | 0.1745 | -6.0013 | 0.3072 | -7.0836 | 0.6847 | -11.7291 | 1.5226 | -18.6793 | 3.1908 | -28.9922 | 6.3129 |
| 1.1875 | .22 | -0.7710 | -0.5373 | 0.1765 | -0.5398 | 0.3131 | -0.9415 | 0.5633 | -3.5783 | 1.1035 | -6.3492 | 2.2239 | -10.4850 | 4.3736 | -16.5744 | 8.3661 | -25.4019 | 15.3774 |
| 1.2221 | .23 | -0.7615 | -0.5203 | 0.2071 | -0.4493 | 0.4664 | -0.8197 | 0.9280 | -3.0796 | 1.9613 | -5.4001 | 3.9416 | -8.7234 | 7.6584 | -13.3302 | 14.4360 | -19.4426 | 26.4059 |
| 1.2566 | .24 | -0.7520 | -0.5035 | 0.2359 | -0.3591 | 0.6177 | -0.6988 | 1.3774 | -2.5092 | 2.8695 | -4.2381 | 5.8132 | -6.4311 | 11.3279 | -8.8696 | 21.3662 | -10.8733 | 39.2334 |
| 1.2910 | .25 | -0.7427 | -0.4871 | 0.2631 | -0.2695 | 0.7663 | -0.5668 | 1.7655 | -1.8722 | 3.8156 | -2.8700 | 7.8079 | -3.5996 | 15.3129 | -3.1576 | 29.0298 | 0.4611 | 53.5417 |
| 1.3254 | .26 | -0.7334 | -0.4711 | 0.2887 | -0.1809 | 0.8113 | -0.4281 | 2.1811 | -1.1747 | 4.7863 | -1.3073 | 9.8896 | -2.2530 | 19.5244 | 3.7955 | 37.1969 | 14.5509 | 68.8224 |
| 1.3599 | .27 | -0.7242 | -0.4553 | 0.3128 | -0.0934 | 1.0521 | -0.3878 | 2.5910 | -0.4237 | 5.7673 | 0.4338 | 12.0174 | 3.2785 | 23.8556 | 11.9194 | 45.6017 | 31.2510 | 84.5276 |
| 1.3944 | .28 | -0.7150 | -0.4399 | 0.3353 | 0.0074 | 1.1879 | -0.2853 | 2.9943 | 0.3732 | 6.7438 | 2.3328 | 14.1467 | 7.8448 | 28.1638 | 21.1004 | 53.9274 | 51.3187 | 99.7825 |
| 1.4291 | .29 | -0.7060 | -0.4248 | 0.3563 | 0.0768 | 1.3182 | -0.2203 | 3.3889 | 1.2075 | 7.7007 | 4.3651 | 16.2299 | 12.4792 | 32.3737 | 31.1613 | 61.8141 | 71.2766 | 113.1073 |
| 1.4638 | .30 | -0.6970 | -0.4100 | 0.3758 | 0.1590 | 1.4425 | -0.1298 | 3.7651 | 2.0705 | 8.6228 | 6.5024 | 18.2174 | 17.3994 | 36.8007 | 41.8725 | 68.8700 | 93.5020 | 125.3005 |
| 1.4986 | .31 | -0.6881 | -0.3955 | 0.3933 | 0.2390 | 1.5602 | -0.0396 | 4.1254 | 2.9528 | 9.4922 | 8.7132 | 20.0590 | 22.5089 | 39.7552 | 52.9535 | 74.6852 | 116.2135 | 133.5100 |
| 1.5339 | .32 | -0.6793 | -0.3813 | 0.4107 | 0.3167 | 1.6710 | 0.0489 | 4.4642 | 3.8449 | 10.3033 | 10.9632 | 21.7047 | 27.6985 | 42.6467 | 64.0787 | 78.8469 | 138.4489 | 137.2846 |
| 1.5693 | .33 | -0.6705 | -0.3674 | 0.4261 | 0.3918 | 1.7744 | 0.1496 | 4.7785 | 4.7368 | 11.0330 | 13.2164 | 23.1059 | 32.8490 | 44.8087 | 74.8853 | 80.9566 | 159.2912 | 135.6313 |
| 1.6049 | .34 | -0.6619 | -0.3539 | 0.4401 | 0.4642 | 1.8701 | 0.2533 | 5.0654 | 5.6187 | 11.6713 | 15.4348 | 24.2166 | 37.8335 | 46.1036 | 84.9828 | 80.6478 | 177.5031 | 127.6777 |
| 1.6408 | .35 | -0.6533 | -0.3406 | 0.4529 | 0.5337 | 1.9519 | 0.3496 | 5.3221 | 6.4809 | 12.2099 | 17.5798 | 24.9946 | 42.5202 | 46.4073 | 93.9645 | 77.6049 | 191.9689 | 112.7245 |
| 1.6771 | .36 | -0.6448 | -0.3277 | 0.4645 | 0.6003 | 2.0374 | 0.4386 | 5.5663 | 7.3137 | 12.6260 | 19.6128 | 25.4023 | 46.7758 | 45.6140 | 101.4200 | 75.8011 | 201.5425 | 90.3253 |
| 1.7136 | .37 | -0.6364 | -0.3150 | 0.4749 | 0.6637 | 2.1085 | 0.5008 | 5.7359 | 8.1075 | 12.8220 | 21.4993 | 25.4080 | 50.4467 | 43.6405 | 106.9496 | 62.4107 | 205.1395 | 60.3218 |
| 1.7506 | .38 | -0.6280 | -0.3027 | 0.4841 | 0.7240 | 2.1711 | 0.5464 | 5.8822 | 8.8535 | 13.0899 | 23.1903 | 24.9862 | 53.4718 | 40.4302 | 110.1777 | 50.0335 | 201.7923 | 22.8997 |
| 1.7879 | .39 | -0.6197 | -0.2905 | 0.4921 | 0.7810 | 2.2251 | 0.5760 | 6.0048 | 9.5428 | 13.1112 | 24.6625 | 24.1191 | 55.6669 | 35.9567 | 110.7683 | 34.4564 | 190.7052 | -21.3786 |
| 1.8257 | .40 | -0.6116 | -0.2789 | 0.4991 | 0.8347 | 2.2703 | 0.5962 | 6.0815 | 10.1676 | 12.9933 | 25.0790 | 22.7969 | 56.9470 | 30.2262 | 108.4386 | 15.9681 | 171.3075 | -71.5550 |
| 1.8640 | .41 | -0.6034 | -0.2674 | 0.5050 | 0.8850 | 2.3068 | 0.5496 | 6.1159 | 10.7203 | 12.7293 | 26.8100 | 21.0122 | 57.2201 | 23.2797 | 102.9724 | -5.2579 | 143.3019 | -126.2723 |
| 1.9028 | .42 | -0.5954 | -0.2562 | 0.5099 | 0.9319 | 2.3346 | 0.5455 | 6.1159 | 11.1843 | 12.3183 | 27.4295 | 18.7903 | 56.4120 | 15.1939 | 94.2330 | -28.7620 | 106.7064 | -183.7915 |
| 1.9421 | .43 | -0.5873 | -0.2453 | 0.5138 | 0.9753 | 2.3538 | 0.5224 | 6.0723 | 11.5836 | 11.7612 | 27.7155 | 16.1299 | 54.4681 | 6.0218 | 82.1730 | -34.0027 | 61.8860 | -242.0285 |
| 1.9821 | .44 | -0.5796 | -0.2347 | 0.5167 | 1.0153 | 2.3644 | 0.4796 | 5.9890 | 11.8890 | 11.0611 | 27.6506 | 13.0666 | 51.3591 | -3.9087 | 66.0433 | -80.3252 | 9.5737 | -298.6106 |
| 2.0226 | .45 | -0.5718 | -0.2243 | 0.5187 | 1.0517 | 2.3666 | 0.42163 | 5.8663 | 12.0883 | 10.2226 | 27.2226 | 9.6229 | 47.0767 | -14.5595 | 48.3974 | -106.9755 | -49.1224 | -350.9541 |
| 2.0638 | .46 | -0.5643 | -0.2143 | 0.5199 | 1.0847 | 2.3605 | 0.3320 | 5.7050 | 12.1963 | 9.2366 | 26.4244 | 5.8539 | 41.6408 | -25.7678 | 27.0574 | -133.1180 | -112.7267 | -396.3594 |
| 2.1057 | .47 | -0.5565 | -0.2045 | 0.5201 | 1.1141 | 2.3463 | 0.2261 | 5.5062 | 12.2046 | 8.1596 | 25.2547 | -1.8069 | 35.0978 | -37.1854 | 3.3108 | -157.8992 | -179.4194 | -432.1212 |
| 2.1483 | .48 | -0.5489 | -0.1950 | 0.5196 | 1.1401 | 2.3242 | 0.1093 | 5.2714 | 12.1180 | 6.9540 | 23.7181 | -2.4595 | 27.3211 | -48.5877 | -22.4916 | -180.2737 | -247.0770 | -455.6920 |
| 2.1918 | .49 | -0.5414 | -0.1857 | 0.5183 | 1.1627 | 2.2946 | 0.0485 | 5.0024 | 11.9122 | 5.6476 | 22.1248 | -2.8799 | 19.0112 | -59.6971 | -33.3276 | -199.4350 | -313.3276 | -464.6116 |
| 2.2361 | .50 | -0.5340 | -0.1768 | 0.5162 | 1.1818 | 2.2576 | 0.0000 | 4.7012 | 11.6239 | 4.2542 | 19.5912 | -3.1335 | 9.6942 | -70.2260 | -77.7905 | -214.4478 | -375.6230 | -457.0407 |

NACA

$-\frac{2}{\beta K} \Delta T$
 TABLE 4.- THE FUNCTIONS $\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ FOR AIR ($\gamma = 1.4$) FOR
 SEVERAL VALUES OF THE INDEX k - Continued

| M | T | $\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ | $\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ | $\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ | $\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ | $\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ | $\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ | $\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ | $\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ | $\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ | $\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ | $\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ | $\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ |
|---------|------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.02473 | 0.01 | -1.1577 | -1.1643 | -1.1710 | -1.1779 | -1.1848 | -1.1919 | -1.1990 | -1.2063 | -1.2136 | -1.2209 | -1.2284 | -1.2359 |
| .31944 | .02 | -1.3488 | -1.3568 | -1.3650 | -1.3734 | -1.3818 | -1.3903 | -1.3987 | -1.4071 | -1.4156 | -1.4241 | -1.4326 | -1.4411 |
| .55244 | .03 | -1.5387 | -1.5483 | -1.5581 | -1.5681 | -1.5781 | -1.5881 | -1.5981 | -1.6081 | -1.6181 | -1.6281 | -1.6381 | -1.6481 |
| .75244 | .04 | -1.7387 | -1.7493 | -1.7601 | -1.7710 | -1.7818 | -1.7927 | -1.8036 | -1.8145 | -1.8254 | -1.8363 | -1.8472 | -1.8581 |
| .91244 | .05 | -1.8387 | -1.8503 | -1.8621 | -1.8740 | -1.8858 | -1.8977 | -1.9095 | -1.9214 | -1.9332 | -1.9451 | -1.9569 | -1.9688 |
| .99244 | .06 | -1.9387 | -1.9513 | -1.9641 | -1.9770 | -1.9898 | -2.0027 | -2.0155 | -2.0284 | -2.0412 | -2.0541 | -2.0669 | -2.0798 |
| .99944 | .07 | -2.0387 | -2.0523 | -2.0661 | -2.0800 | -2.0938 | -2.1077 | -2.1215 | -2.1354 | -2.1492 | -2.1631 | -2.1769 | -2.1908 |
| .99994 | .08 | -2.1387 | -2.1533 | -2.1681 | -2.1830 | -2.1978 | -2.2127 | -2.2275 | -2.2424 | -2.2572 | -2.2721 | -2.2869 | -2.3018 |
| .99999 | .09 | -2.2387 | -2.2543 | -2.2691 | -2.2840 | -2.2988 | -2.3137 | -2.3285 | -2.3434 | -2.3582 | -2.3731 | -2.3879 | -2.4028 |
| .99999 | .10 | -2.3387 | -2.3553 | -2.3711 | -2.3870 | -2.4028 | -2.4187 | -2.4345 | -2.4504 | -2.4662 | -2.4821 | -2.4979 | -2.5138 |
| .99999 | .11 | -2.4387 | -2.4563 | -2.4741 | -2.4920 | -2.5098 | -2.5277 | -2.5455 | -2.5634 | -2.5812 | -2.5991 | -2.6169 | -2.6348 |
| .99999 | .12 | -2.5387 | -2.5573 | -2.5761 | -2.5950 | -2.6138 | -2.6327 | -2.6515 | -2.6704 | -2.6892 | -2.7081 | -2.7269 | -2.7458 |
| .99999 | .13 | -2.6387 | -2.6583 | -2.6781 | -2.6980 | -2.7178 | -2.7377 | -2.7575 | -2.7774 | -2.7972 | -2.8171 | -2.8369 | -2.8568 |
| .99999 | .14 | -2.7387 | -2.7593 | -2.7801 | -2.8010 | -2.8218 | -2.8427 | -2.8635 | -2.8844 | -2.9052 | -2.9261 | -2.9469 | -2.9678 |
| .99999 | .15 | -2.8387 | -2.8603 | -2.8821 | -2.9040 | -2.9258 | -2.9477 | -2.9695 | -2.9914 | -3.0132 | -3.0351 | -3.0569 | -3.0788 |
| .99999 | .16 | -2.9387 | -2.9613 | -2.9841 | -3.0070 | -3.0298 | -3.0527 | -3.0755 | -3.0984 | -3.1212 | -3.1441 | -3.1669 | -3.1898 |
| .99999 | .17 | -3.0387 | -3.0623 | -3.0861 | -3.1100 | -3.1338 | -3.1577 | -3.1815 | -3.2054 | -3.2292 | -3.2531 | -3.2769 | -3.3008 |
| .99999 | .18 | -3.1387 | -3.1633 | -3.1881 | -3.2130 | -3.2378 | -3.2627 | -3.2875 | -3.3124 | -3.3372 | -3.3621 | -3.3869 | -3.4118 |
| .99999 | .19 | -3.2387 | -3.2643 | -3.2901 | -3.3160 | -3.3418 | -3.3677 | -3.3935 | -3.4194 | -3.4452 | -3.4711 | -3.4969 | -3.5228 |
| .99999 | .20 | -3.3387 | -3.3653 | -3.3921 | -3.4190 | -3.4458 | -3.4727 | -3.4995 | -3.5264 | -3.5532 | -3.5801 | -3.6069 | -3.6338 |
| 1.00000 | .21 | -3.4387 | -3.4663 | -3.4941 | -3.5220 | -3.5508 | -3.5797 | -3.6085 | -3.6374 | -3.6662 | -3.6951 | -3.7239 | -3.7528 |
| 1.00000 | .22 | -3.5387 | -3.5673 | -3.5961 | -3.6250 | -3.6538 | -3.6827 | -3.7115 | -3.7404 | -3.7692 | -3.7981 | -3.8269 | -3.8558 |
| 1.00000 | .23 | -3.6387 | -3.6683 | -3.6981 | -3.7280 | -3.7578 | -3.7877 | -3.8175 | -3.8474 | -3.8772 | -3.9071 | -3.9369 | -3.9668 |
| 1.00000 | .24 | -3.7387 | -3.7693 | -3.7991 | -3.8290 | -3.8588 | -3.8887 | -3.9185 | -3.9484 | -3.9782 | -4.0081 | -4.0379 | -4.0678 |
| 1.00000 | .25 | -3.8387 | -3.8703 | -3.9021 | -3.9340 | -3.9658 | -3.9977 | -4.0295 | -4.0614 | -4.0932 | -4.1251 | -4.1569 | -4.1888 |
| 1.00000 | .26 | -3.9387 | -3.9713 | -4.0041 | -4.0370 | -4.0698 | -4.1027 | -4.1355 | -4.1684 | -4.2012 | -4.2341 | -4.2669 | -4.2998 |
| 1.00000 | .27 | -4.0387 | -4.0723 | -4.1061 | -4.1400 | -4.1738 | -4.2077 | -4.2415 | -4.2754 | -4.3092 | -4.3431 | -4.3769 | -4.4108 |
| 1.00000 | .28 | -4.1387 | -4.1733 | -4.2081 | -4.2430 | -4.2778 | -4.3127 | -4.3475 | -4.3824 | -4.4172 | -4.4521 | -4.4869 | -4.5218 |
| 1.00000 | .29 | -4.2387 | -4.2743 | -4.3101 | -4.3460 | -4.3818 | -4.4177 | -4.4535 | -4.4894 | -4.5252 | -4.5611 | -4.5969 | -4.6328 |
| 1.00000 | .30 | -4.3387 | -4.3753 | -4.4121 | -4.4490 | -4.4858 | -4.5227 | -4.5595 | -4.5964 | -4.6332 | -4.6701 | -4.7069 | -4.7438 |
| 1.00000 | .31 | -4.4387 | -4.4763 | -4.5141 | -4.5520 | -4.5898 | -4.6277 | -4.6655 | -4.7034 | -4.7412 | -4.7791 | -4.8169 | -4.8548 |
| 1.00000 | .32 | -4.5387 | -4.5773 | -4.6161 | -4.6550 | -4.6938 | -4.7327 | -4.7715 | -4.8104 | -4.8492 | -4.8881 | -4.9269 | -4.9658 |
| 1.00000 | .33 | -4.6387 | -4.6783 | -4.7181 | -4.7580 | -4.7978 | -4.8377 | -4.8775 | -4.9174 | -4.9572 | -4.9971 | -5.0369 | -5.0768 |
| 1.00000 | .34 | -4.7387 | -4.7793 | -4.8201 | -4.8610 | -4.9018 | -4.9427 | -4.9835 | -5.0244 | -5.0652 | -5.1061 | -5.1469 | -5.1878 |
| 1.00000 | .35 | -4.8387 | -4.8803 | -4.9221 | -4.9640 | -5.0058 | -5.0477 | -5.0895 | -5.1314 | -5.1732 | -5.2151 | -5.2569 | -5.2988 |
| 1.00000 | .36 | -4.9387 | -4.9813 | -5.0241 | -5.0670 | -5.1098 | -5.1527 | -5.1955 | -5.2384 | -5.2812 | -5.3241 | -5.3669 | -5.4098 |
| 1.00000 | .37 | -5.0387 | -5.0823 | -5.1261 | -5.1700 | -5.2138 | -5.2577 | -5.3015 | -5.3454 | -5.3892 | -5.4331 | -5.4769 | -5.5208 |
| 1.00000 | .38 | -5.1387 | -5.1833 | -5.2281 | -5.2730 | -5.3178 | -5.3627 | -5.4075 | -5.4524 | -5.4972 | -5.5421 | -5.5869 | -5.6318 |
| 1.00000 | .39 | -5.2387 | -5.2843 | -5.3301 | -5.3760 | -5.4218 | -5.4677 | -5.5135 | -5.5594 | -5.6052 | -5.6511 | -5.6969 | -5.7428 |
| 1.00000 | .40 | -5.3387 | -5.3853 | -5.4321 | -5.4790 | -5.5258 | -5.5727 | -5.6195 | -5.6664 | -5.7132 | -5.7601 | -5.8069 | -5.8538 |
| 1.00000 | .41 | -5.4387 | -5.4863 | -5.5341 | -5.5820 | -5.6298 | -5.6777 | -5.7255 | -5.7734 | -5.8212 | -5.8691 | -5.9169 | -5.9648 |
| 1.00000 | .42 | -5.5387 | -5.5873 | -5.6361 | -5.6850 | -5.7338 | -5.7827 | -5.8315 | -5.8804 | -5.9292 | -5.9781 | -6.0269 | -6.0758 |
| 1.00000 | .43 | -5.6387 | -5.6883 | -5.7381 | -5.7880 | -5.8378 | -5.8877 | -5.9375 | -5.9874 | -6.0372 | -6.0871 | -6.1369 | -6.1868 |
| 1.00000 | .44 | -5.7387 | -5.7893 | -5.8401 | -5.8910 | -5.9418 | -5.9927 | -6.0435 | -6.0944 | -6.1452 | -6.1961 | -6.2469 | -6.2978 |
| 1.00000 | .45 | -5.8387 | -5.8903 | -5.9421 | -5.9940 | -6.0458 | -6.0977 | -6.1495 | -6.2014 | -6.2532 | -6.3051 | -6.3569 | -6.4088 |
| 1.00000 | .46 | -5.9387 | -5.9913 | -6.0441 | -6.0970 | -6.1498 | -6.2027 | -6.2555 | -6.3084 | -6.3612 | -6.4141 | -6.4669 | -6.5198 |
| 1.00000 | .47 | -6.0387 | -6.0923 | -6.1461 | -6.2000 | -6.2538 | -6.3077 | -6.3615 | -6.4154 | -6.4692 | -6.5231 | -6.5769 | -6.6308 |
| 1.00000 | .48 | -6.1387 | -6.1933 | -6.2481 | -6.3030 | -6.3578 | -6.4127 | -6.4675 | -6.5224 | -6.5772 | -6.6321 | -6.6869 | -6.7418 |
| 1.00000 | .49 | -6.2387 | -6.2943 | -6.3501 | -6.4060 | -6.4618 | -6.5177 | -6.5735 | -6.6294 | -6.6852 | -6.7411 | -6.7969 | -6.8528 |
| 1.00000 | .50 | -6.3387 | -6.3953 | -6.4521 | -6.5090 | -6.5658 | -6.6227 | -6.6795 | -6.7364 | -6.7932 | -6.8501 | -6.9069 | -6.9638 |